



FEBRUARY 2025

MONTHLY CONSTRUCTION WATER QUALITY MONITORING REPORT

February 2025

Project No.: 3200-0645

Project: Transgrid Maragle 500/330 kV Substation

Private & Confidential

CONTENTS

1	BACKGROUND	7
2	INTRODUCTION	9
3	METHODOLOGY.....	10
4	BASELINE WATER QUALITY.....	16
4.1	WATER QUALITY OBJECTIVES	16
4.2	SITE SPECIFIC GUIDELINE VALUES.....	16
5	FEBRUARY 2025 MONITORING	17
5.1	OBSERVATIONS.....	17
5.2	RESULTS.....	22
5.2.1	KEY PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PARAMETERS.....	22
5.2.1.1	TEMPERATURE	23
5.2.1.2	PH.....	24
5.2.1.3	DISSOLVED OXYGEN	25
5.2.1.4	SPECIFIC CONDUCTANCE	26
5.2.1.5	ELECTRICAL CONDUCTIVITY	27
5.2.1.6	TURBIDITY	28
5.2.1.7	TOTAL SUSPENDED SOLIDS	29
5.2.1.8	TOTAL DISSOLVED SOLIDS.....	30
5.2.1.9	REDOX	31
5.2.1.10	NITROGEN OXIDES	32
5.2.1.11	AMMONIA.....	33
5.2.1.12	CYANIDE	34
5.2.1.13	TOTAL HARDNESS	35
5.2.1.14	TOTAL KJELDAHL NITROGEN	36
5.2.1.15	TOTAL NITROGEN.....	37
5.2.1.16	TOTAL PHOSPHORUS	38
5.2.1.17	REACTIVE PHOSPHORUS	39
5.2.2	DISSOLVED METALS	40
5.2.3	TOTAL METALS.....	41
6	DISCUSSION	42
7	CONCLUSION	45
	REFERENCES	47

TABLES

TABLE 1 SWQ MONITORING LOCATIONS OUTLINED IN THE METHODOLOGY (NGH, 2022).....	10
TABLE 2 SEASONAL SSGV (NGH, 2024) AND DGV (ANZG, 2018) FOR WATER QUALITY PARAMETERS.....	13
TABLE 3 FIELD OBSERVATIONS DURING SAMPLING.....	17
TABLE 4: RESULTS FOR DISSOLVED METALS.....	40
TABLE 5: RESULTS FOR TOTAL METALS	41

FIGURES

FIGURE 1 LOCALITY OF THE PROJECT AND SWQ MONITORING LOCATIONS	8
FIGURE 2 WATER QUALITY MONITORING LOCATIONS ASSOCIATED WITH REFERENCE SITE YR-RS AND TR-RS IN RELATION TO THE PROJECT	11
FIGURE 3 WATER QUALITY MONITORING LOCATIONS ASSOCIATED WITH REFERENCE SITE WC-RS IN RELATION TO THE PROJECT.....	12
FIGURE 4 : TEMPERATURE FOR YARRANGOBILLY RIVER CATCHMENT	23
FIGURE 5: TEMPERATURE FOR TALBINGO RESERVOIR	23
FIGURE 6: TEMPERATURE FOR YORKERS CREEK CATCHMENT.....	23
FIGURE 7: PH FOR YARRANGOBILLY RIVER CATCHMENT	24
FIGURE 8: PH FOR TALBINGO RESERVOIR	24
FIGURE 9: PH FOR YORKERS CREEK CATCHMENT	24
FIGURE 10: DO FOR YARRANGOBILLY RIVER CATCHMENT	25
FIGURE 11: DO FOR TALBINGO RESERVOIR.....	25
FIGURE 12: DO FOR YORKERS CREEK CATCHMENT	25
FIGURE 13: SPC FOR YARRANGOBILLY RIVER CATCHMENT	26
FIGURE 14: SPC FOR TALBINGO RESERVOIR.....	26
FIGURE 15: SPC FOR YORKERS CREEK CATCHMENT	26
FIGURE 16: EC FOR YARRANGOBILLY RIVER CATCHMENT	27
FIGURE 17: EC FOR TALBINGO RESERVOIR.....	27
FIGURE 18: EC FOR YORKERS CREEK CATCHMENT	27
FIGURE 19: TURBIDITY FOR YARRANGOBILLY RIVER CATCHMENT	28
FIGURE 20: TURBIDITY FOR TALBINGO RESERVOIR.....	28
FIGURE 21: TURBIDITY FOR YORKERS CREEK CATCHMENT	28
FIGURE 22: TSS FOR YARRANGOBILLY RIVER CATCHMENT	29
FIGURE 23: TSS FOR TALBINGO RESERVOIR	29
FIGURE 24: TSS FOR YORKERS CREEK CATCHMENT	29
FIGURE 25 TDS FOR YARRANGOBILLY RIVER CATCHMENT	30
FIGURE 26 TDS FOR TALBINGO RESERVOIR.....	30

FIGURE 27 TDS FOR YORKERS CREEK CATCHMENT	30
FIGURE 28: REDOX FOR YARRANGOBILLY RIVER CATCHMENT	31
FIGURE 29: REDOX FOR TALBINGO RESERVOIR	31
FIGURE 30: REDOX FOR YORKERS CREEK CATCHMENT	31
FIGURE 31: NITROGEN OXIDES FOR YARRANGOBILLY RIVER CATCHMENT	32
FIGURE 32: NITROGEN OXIDES FOR TALBINGO RESERVOIR.....	32
FIGURE 33: NITROGEN OXIDES FOR YORKERS CREEK CATCHMENT	32
FIGURE 34: AMMONIA FOR YARRANGOBILLY RIVER CATCHMENT	33
FIGURE 35: AMMONIA FOR TALBINGO RESERVOIR	33
FIGURE 36: AMMONIA FOR YORKERS CREEK CATCHMENT	33
FIGURE 37: CYANIDE FOR YARRANGOBILLY RIVER CATCHMENT	34
FIGURE 38: CYANIDE FOR TALBINGO RESERVOIR	34
FIGURE 39: CYANIDE FOR YORKERS CREEK CATCHMENT	34
FIGURE 40: CaCO_3 FOR YARRANGOBILLY RIVER CATCHMENT	35
FIGURE 41: CaCO_3 FOR TALBINGO RESERVOIR	35
FIGURE 42: CaCO_3 FOR YORKERS CREEK CATCHMENT	35
FIGURE 43: TKN FOR YARRANGOBILLY RIVER CATCHMENT	36
FIGURE 44: TKN FOR TALBINGO RESERVOIR	36
FIGURE 45: TKN FOR YORKERS CREEK CATCHMENT	36
FIGURE 46: TN FOR YARRANGOBILLY RIVER CATCHMENT	37
FIGURE 47: TN FOR TALBINGO RESERVOIR	37
FIGURE 48: TN FOR YORKERS CREEK CATCHMENT	37
FIGURE 49: TP FOR YARRANGOBILLY RIVER CATCHMENT	38
FIGURE 50: TP FOR TALBINGO RESERVOIR.....	38
FIGURE 51: TP FOR YORKERS CREEK CATCHMENT	38
FIGURE 52: RP FOR YARRANGOBILLY RIVER CATCHMENT	39
FIGURE 53: RP FOR TALBINGO RESERVOIR	39
FIGURE 54: RP FOR YORKERS CREEK CATCHMENT	39

APPENDICES

APPENDIX A: FIELD SHEET (UGL, 2025)

APPENDIX B: COA (ALS, 2025A), QA/QC ASSESSMENT (ALS, 2025B) AND QCR (ALS, 2025C)

APPENDIX C: FEBRUARY 2025 SWQ MONITORING RESULTS

APPENDIX D: CALIBRATION CERTIFICATE

ABBREVIATIONS

Acronym	Full Form
°C	degrees Celsius
µS/cm	micro Siemens per centimetre
%	percent
4WD	Four wheel drive
Ag	Silver
Al	Aluminium
ALS	ALS Limited
ANZECC	Australian and New Zealand Environment and Conservation Council
ANZG	Australian and New Zealand Guidelines
ARMCANZ	Agriculture and Resource Management Council of Australia and New Zealand
As	Arsenic
Baseline Report	'Baseline Water Quality Report' (NGH, 2024)
CaCO ₃	Total Hardness
Cd	Cadmium
COA	'Certificate of Analysis' (ALS, 2025a)
COC	Chain of Custody
Cr	Chromium
Cu	Copper
DGV	Default Guideline Values
DO	Dissolved Oxygen
EC	Electrical Conductivity
EIS	Environmental Impact Statement
EPL	Environmental Protection Licence
Fe	Iron
Field Sheet	'Water Quality Monitoring Field Data Sheet' (UGL, 2025)
Hg	Mercury
km	kilometres
KNP	Kosciuszko National Park
kV	kilovolt
LOR	limit of reporting
mg/L	milligram per litre
mm	millimetre
Mn	Manganese
mV	millivolt
NATA	National Association of Testing Authorities, Australia

ABBREVIATIONS

Acronym	Full Form
NEM	National Energy Market
NGH	NGH Pty Ltd
Ni	Nickel
NSW	New South Wales
NTU	Nephelometric Turbidity Unit
Pb	Lead
ppm	parts per million
Pty Ltd	Proprietary Limited
QA/QC Assessment	'QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review' (ALS, 2025b)
QCR	'Quality Control Report' (ALS, 2025c)
RP	reactive phosphorus
RS	Reference Site
Snowy 2.0	Snowy Scheme expansion project (EPBC 2018/8322)
Snowy Hydro	Snowy Hydro Limited
Snowy Scheme	Snowy Mountains Hydro-electric Scheme
SPC	specific conductance
SSGV	Site Specific Guideline Values
SW	surface water
SWQ	surface water quality
TDS	Total Dissolved Solids
The Methodology	'Pre-construction Water Quality Monitoring Program and Methodology' (NGH, 2022)
The Project	Construction of a 330 kV substation and overhead transmission lines between Nurenmerenmong, NSW and Cabramurra, NSW
TKN	Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen
TN	Total Nitrogen
TP	Total Phosphorus
Transgrid	The Trustee for the NSW Electricity Operations Trust
TSS	Total Suspended Solids
UGL	UGL Limited
WQO	water quality objectives
Zn	Zinc

1 BACKGROUND

In 2020 Snowy Hydro Limited (Snowy Hydro) obtained approval (EPBC 2018/8322) to expand the existing Snowy Mountains Hydro-electric Scheme (Snowy Scheme), by linking the existing Tantangara and Talbingo reservoirs through a series of underground tunnels and constructing a new underground hydro-electric power station (Snowy 2.0).

To connect Snowy 2.0 to the National Energy Market (NEM), a new transmission connection was required. The Trustee for the New South Wales (NSW) Electricity Operations Trust (TransGrid) is constructing a 330 kilovolt (kV) substation and overhead transmission lines (the Project) to facilitate the connection of Snowy 2.0 to the existing electrical transmission network. The Project is located within Kosciuszko National Park (KNP) between Nurenmerenmong and Cabramurra, NSW, approximately 27 kilometres (km) east of Tumbarumba, NSW (Figure 1). UGL Limited (UGL) has been engaged on behalf of Transgrid to undertake the Project.

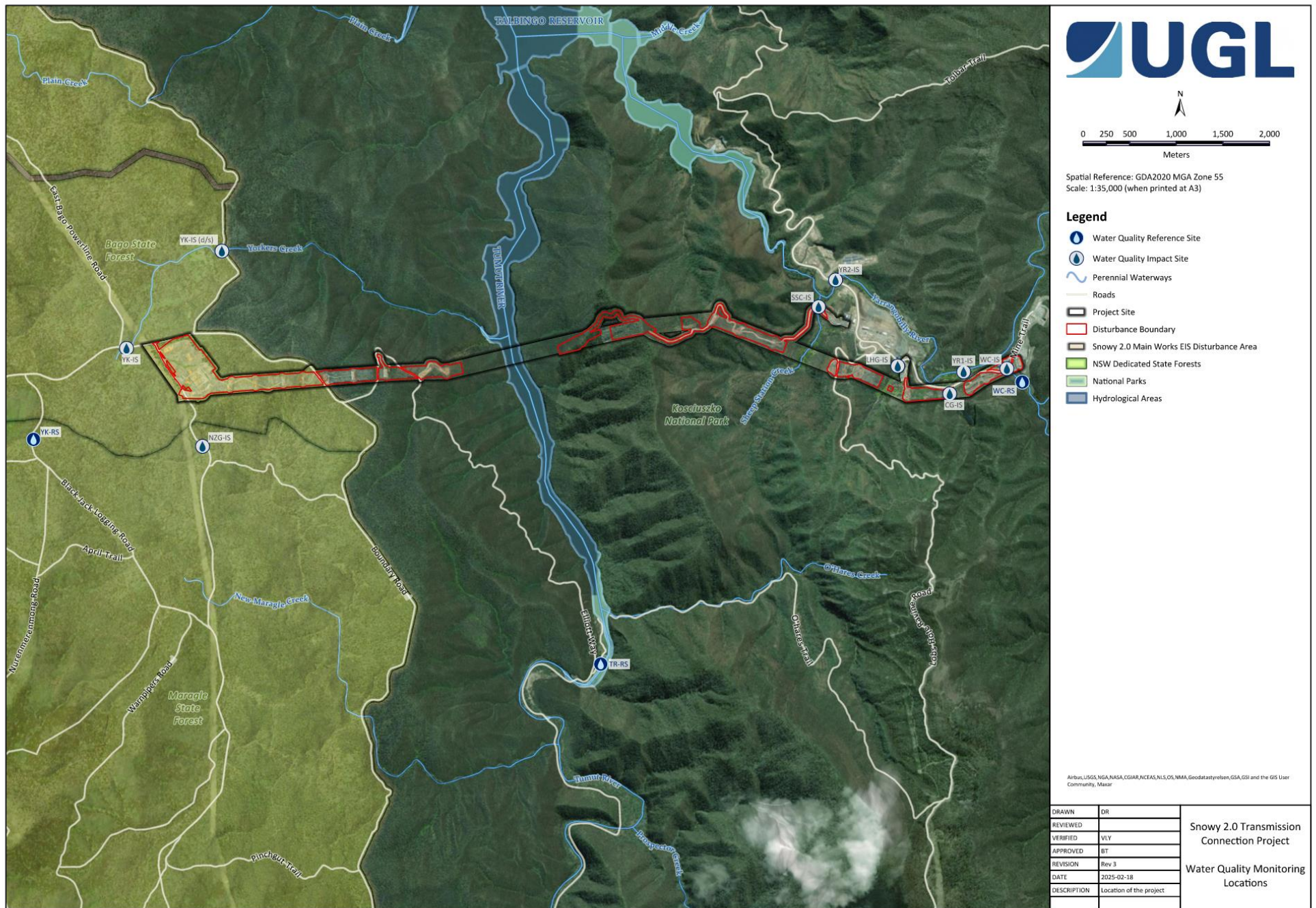


FIGURE 1 LOCALITY OF THE PROJECT AND SWQ MONITORING LOCATIONS

2 INTRODUCTION

The Project is adjacent to, and forms part of, the Snowy 2.0 project area and is located within KNP, an area of high conservation value. A total of 22 mapped waterways, tributaries of Yarrangobilly River and Tumut River, transect the Project Boundary (Figure 1).

One of the conditions of approval to meet the requirements outlined in the 'Environmental Impact Statement' (EIS) (Jacobs, 2020) and the Project's Environmental Protection Licence (EPL 21753) is to undertake regular surface water quality (SWQ) monitoring to mitigate environmental impacts on SWQ.

Pre-construction SWQ monitoring was undertaken by NGH Pty Ltd (NGH) between March 2022 and February 2024 to determine site specific baseline values for SWQ parameters prior to Project construction works. The pre-construction SWQ monitoring was undertaken using the 'Pre-construction Water Quality Monitoring Program and Methodology' (the Methodology) developed by NGH in 2022 (refer Section 3). Two years of pre-construction SWQ monitoring was analysed and summarised in the 'Baseline Water Quality Report' (Baseline Report) (NGH, 2024). The results were used to determine seasonal Site Specific Guideline Values (SSGV) for ongoing SWQ monitoring during the construction phase.

Construction for the Project commenced in March 2024. Construction SWQ monitoring will be undertaken by UGL on a monthly basis as per the revised methodology outlined in Section 3 to identify potential changes to SWQ that may be associated with the Project. SW samples from the construction SWQ monitoring would be analysed and presented in monthly Construction Water Quality Monitoring Reports.

3 METHODOLOGY

The Methodology was prepared by NGH in 2022 to support the pre-construction SWQ monitoring for the Project. The Methodology detailed the water quality objectives (WQO) for the Project, identified the monitoring locations and outlined the methodology for surface water (SW) sampling during the pre-construction phase. The Methodology (NGH, 2022) took into account the Project location within an area of high conservation value where the WQO for physical and chemical stressors, as outlined in the 'Australian and New Zealand Guidelines for Fresh and Marine Water Quality' (ANZG) (ANZG, 2018), includes no change in biodiversity beyond natural variability and where possible, there should also be no change in water/sediment chemical and physical properties, including toxicants.

Monitoring locations are outlined in Table 1. Figure 2 and Figure 3 show the water quality monitoring locations in relation to the Project and Snowy 2.0.

The Methodology (NGH, 2022) has been revised for construction SWQ monitoring by taking into account the seasonal SSGV set out in the Baseline Report (NGH, 2024) (refer to Section 4.2).

Construction SWQ monitoring would be analysed against the seasonal SSGV where available and appropriate. The Default Guideline Values (DGV) for Upland Rivers (ANZG, 2018) would be applied to water quality parameters that were not assessed in the Baseline Report (NGH, 2024) or where a guideline range is more appropriate. Table 2 outlines the seasonal SSGV and DGV used to compare construction SWQ to pre-construction SWQ.

Table 1 SWQ monitoring locations outlined in the Methodology (NGH, 2022)

WATER QUALITY MONITORING LOCATIONS					
ID	Waterway	Site Type	Catchment	Latitude	Longitude
WC-RS	Wallace Creek	Reference	Yarrangobilly River	-35.794258	148.415253
WC-IS	Wallace Creek	Impact		-35.792982	148.413404
CG-IS	Cave Gully	Impact		-35.795495	148.406665
YR1-IS	Yarrangobilly River	Impact		-35.793358	148.408277
LHG-IS	Lick Hole Gully	Impact		-35.792890	148.400445
YR2-IS	Yarrangobilly River	Impact		-35.784656	148.392921
SSC-IS	Sheep Station Creek	Impact		-35.793243	148.391046
TR-RS	Talbingo Reservoir	Reference	Talbingo Reservoir	-35.822094	148.365690
YK-RS	Yorkers Creek	Reference	Yorkers Creek	-35.801126	148.297979
YK-IS (D/S)	Yorkers Creek	Impact		-35.782684	148.320040
NZG-IS	New Zealand Gully	Impact		-35.801575	148.318051
YK-IS	Yorkers Creek	Impact		-35.792209	148.308878

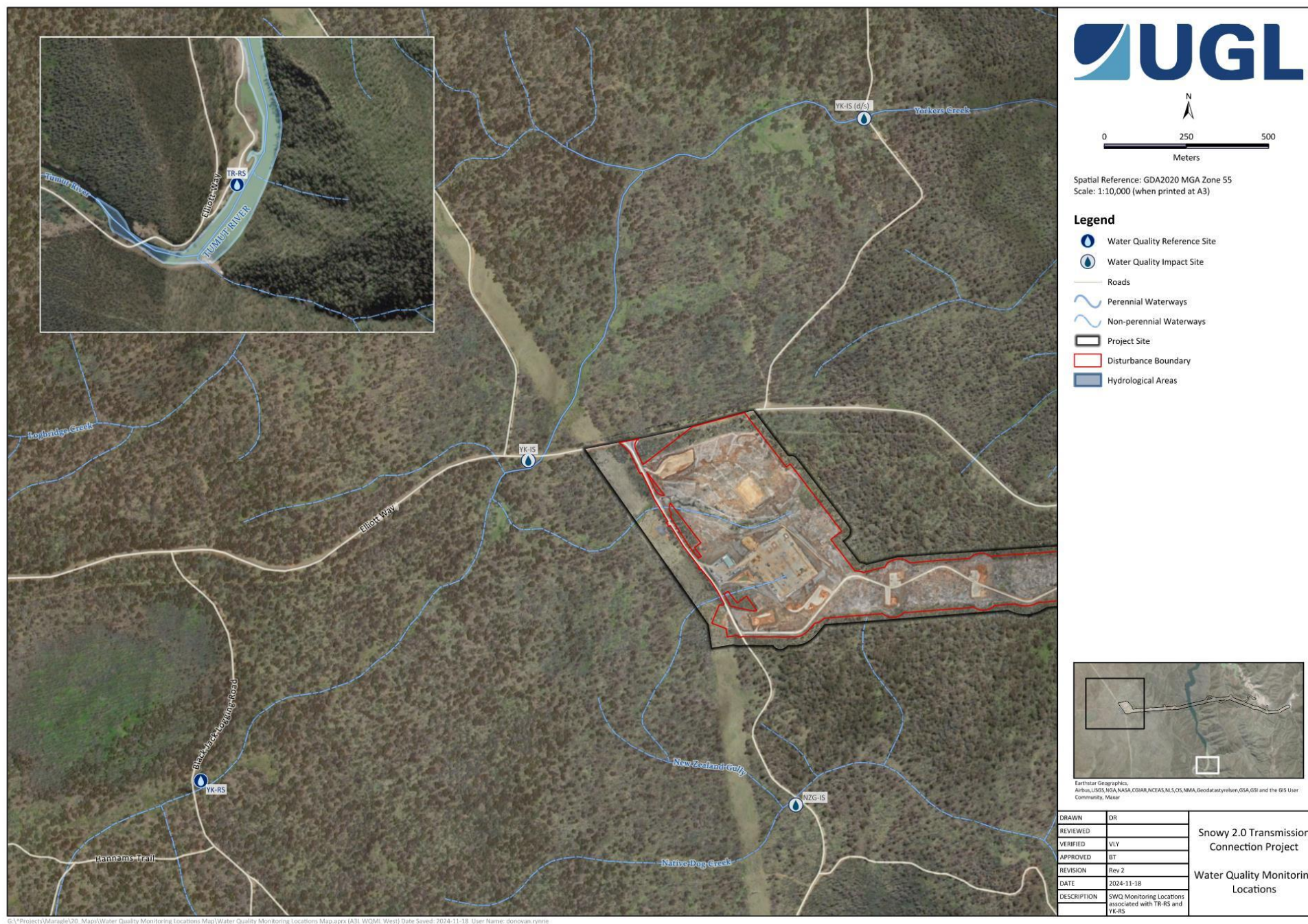


FIGURE 2 WATER QUALITY MONITORING LOCATIONS ASSOCIATED WITH REFERENCE SITE YR-RS AND TR-RS IN RELATION TO THE PROJECT

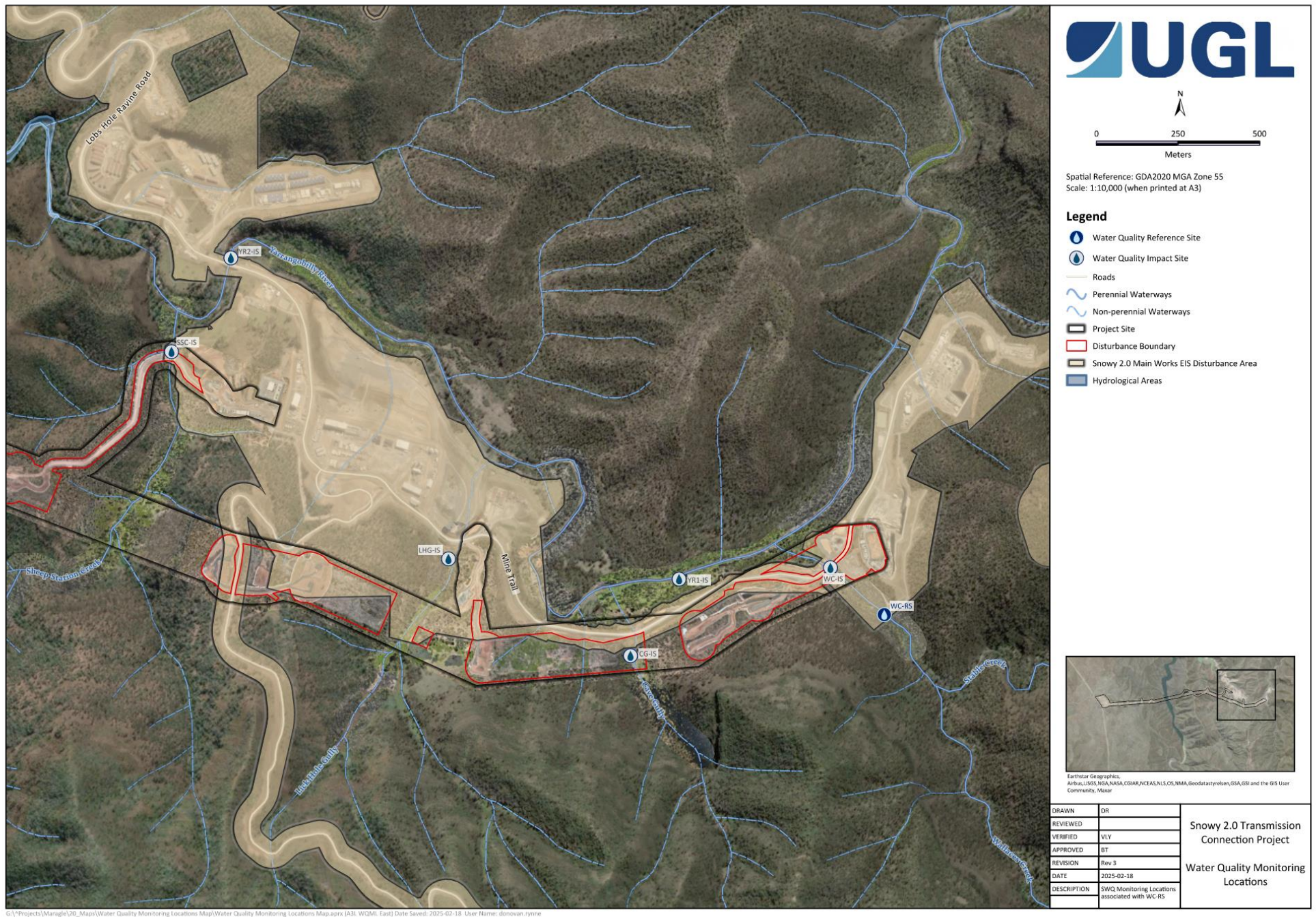


FIGURE 3 WATER QUALITY MONITORING LOCATIONS ASSOCIATED WITH REFERENCE SITE WC-RS IN RELATION TO THE PROJECT

Table 2 Seasonal SSGV (NGH, 2024) and DGV (ANZG, 2018) for water quality parameters

SURFACE WATER QUALITY GUIDELINE VALUES								
Parameter	Unit	WC-RS		TR-RS		YK-RS		DGV
		SSGV (Summer/Autumn)	SSGV (Winter/Spring)	SSGV (Summer/Autumn)	SSGV (Winter/Spring)	SSGV (Summer/Autumn)	SSGV (Winter/Spring)	
Temperature	°C*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dissolved Oxygen (DO) ***	%#	96.2	89.7	91.3	95.5	89.6	88.7	90-110
DO	ppm ⁺	9.08	10.28	8.79	11.53	8.35	10.2	-
Specific Electrical Conductivity (EC)***	SPC [^] μS/cm ^{^^}	115	88	24	38.7	31	27.9	30-350
EC***	μS/cm	93.2	60.85	20.3	26.2	24	20.5	30-350
pH***	-	7.85	7.62	7.59	7.59	6.79	6.61	6.5-8
Redox	mV ^{##}	79.1	98.4	91.2	95.4	94.6	106.1	-
Turbidity***	NTU ^{**}	0.37	5.12	0.09	1.56	9	7.87	2-25
Dissolved Aluminium (Al)	mg/L ⁺⁺	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.015	0.36	0.32	0.027
Dissolved Arsenic (As)	mg/L	0.003	0.0003	0.003	0.0003	0.003	0.0003	0.0008
Dissolved Cadmium (Cd)	mg/L	0.00002	0.00002	0.00002	0.00002	0.00002	0.00002	0.0006
Dissolved Chromium (Cr)	mg/L	0.00001	0.00001	0.00001	0.00001	0.00001	0.00001	0.00001
Dissolved Copper (Cu)	mg/L	0.0002	0.0002	0.0002	0.0002	0.0002	0.0002	0.001
Cyanide	mg/L	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.004
Dissolved Iron (Fe)	mg/L	0.03	0.02	0.04	0.02	0.41	0.23	0.3
Dissolved Lead (Pb)	mg/L	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001
Dissolved Manganese (Mn)	mg/L	0.002	0.002	0.003	0.002	0.005	0.003	1.2
Dissolved Mercury (Hg)	mg/L	0.00003	0.00003	0.00003	0.00003	0.00003	0.00003	0.00006

SURFACE WATER QUALITY GUIDELINE VALUES

Parameter	Unit	WC-RS		TR-RS		YK-RS		DGV
		SSGV (Summer/Autumn)	SSGV (Winter/Spring)	SSGV (Summer/Autumn)	SSGV (Winter/Spring)	SSGV (Summer/Autumn)	SSGV (Winter/Spring)	
Dissolved Nickel (Ni)	mg/L	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.008
Total Nitrogen (TN)	mg/L	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.25
Total Phosphorus (TP)	mg/L	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
Dissolved Silver (Ag)	mg/L	0.00002	0.00002	0.00002	0.00002	0.00002	0.00002	0.00002
Dissolved Zinc (Zn)	mg/L	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.0024
Ammonia	mg/L	0.013	0.013	0.013	0.013	0.013	0.013	0.013
Nitrogen Oxides	mg/L	0.015	0.015	0.015	0.015	0.015	0.015	0.015
Reactive Phosphorus (RP)	mg/L	0.02	0.015	0.02	0.015	0.02	0.02	0.015
Total Hardness (CaCO ₃)	mg/L	47	30	7.5	8	1	7	-
Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen (TKN)	mg/L	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	-
Total Dissolved Solids (TDS)	mg/L	52	39	12.5	15	30	10	-
Total Suspended Solids (TSS)	mg/L	0.2	1	0.2	0.2	3	0.2	0.2
Total Al [@]	mg/L	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.027
Total As [@]	mg/L	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0008
Total Cd [@]	mg/L	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0006
Total Cr [@]	mg/L	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.00001
Total Cu [@]	mg/L	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.001
Total Pb [@]	mg/L	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.001
Total Mn [@]	mg/L	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.2
Total Ni [@]	mg/L	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.008

SURFACE WATER QUALITY GUIDELINE VALUES

Parameter	Unit	WC-RS		TR-RS		YK-RS		DGV
		SSGV (Summer/Autumn)	SSGV (Winter/Spring)	SSGV (Summer/Autumn)	SSGV (Winter/Spring)	SSGV (Summer/Autumn)	SSGV (Winter/Spring)	
Total Ag [@]	mg/L	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.00002
Total Zn [@]	mg/L	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0024
Total Fe [@]	mg/L	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.3
Total Hg [@]	mg/L	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.00006

* °C = degrees Celsius

% = percent

mV = millivolt

+ ppm = parts per million

^ SPC = specific conductance

** mg/L = milligram per litre

** NTU = Nephelometric Turbidity Unit

^^ µS/cm = micro Siemens per centimetre

@ parameter not analysed by NGH

*** assessed against DGV where guideline range is more appropriate for the parameter

4 BASELINE WATER QUALITY

4.1 Water Quality Objectives

Water quality objectives are outlined in Section 2.1 of the Baseline Report (NGH, 2024).

4.2 Site Specific Guideline Values

In accordance with the ANZG (ANZG, 2018), SSGV for the three Reference Sites (RS) (WC-RS, TR-RS and YK-RS) were derived from the results collected during the 24 month pre-construction SWQ monitoring period. The SSGV reflect the seasonality observed in the baseline data and are characterised by the drier months of Summer/Autumn (December to May) and wetter months of Winter/Spring (June to November) in accordance with the 'Australian and New Zealand Environment and Conservation Council (ANZECC) and Agriculture and Resource Management Council of Australia and New Zealand (ARMCANZ) (2000) methodology and derivatives developed to 2018 of the ANZG (ANZG, 2018).

Table 2 outlines the seasonal SSGV provided in the Baseline Report (NGH, 2024).

5 FEBRUARY 2025 MONITORING

SW sampling was undertaken at 10 monitoring locations from 12 February 2025. Two monitoring locations, SSC-IS and CG-IS, were dry at the time of monitoring.


In accordance with the methodology outlined in Section 3, SW samples were either measured in situ using a calibrated YSI ProDSS Sonde Multiparameter Digital Water Quality Meter (refer to Appendix D) or analysed by National Association of Testing Authorities, Australia (NATA) accredited ALS Limited (ALS) laboratory.

The 'Water Quality Monitoring Field Data Sheet' (Field Sheet) (UGL, 2025) is provided in Appendix A. The 'Certificate of Analysis' (COA) (ALS, 2025a), 'QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review' (QA/QC Assessment) (ALS, 2025b) and 'Quality Control Report' (QCR) (ALS, 2025c) are attached in Appendix B.




5.1 Observations

Field observations during sampling are summarised in Table 3.




Table 3 Field observations during sampling

FIELD OBSERVATIONS		
Date	12 February 2025	
Weather	The weather forecast for 12 February was 12 to 24 degrees Celsius (°C) with 5 percent of 1 millimetres (mm) of rain. The previous 48 hours was cloudy and experienced a total of 42.4 mm of rainfall across 10 to 11 February. At the time of sampling, the weather was sunny with clear skies.	
ID	Observations	Photo
WC-RS	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Higher volume than January 2025 with high flow rate Rocky and eroded banks Presence of algae More vegetative detritus than January 2025 Clear water Riparian vegetation consisted of groundcover, shrubs and trees High weed density including Blackberry (<i>Rubus fruticosus</i>) 	




FIELD OBSERVATIONS

Date	12 February 2025	
Weather	The weather forecast for 12 February was 12 to 24 degrees Celsius (°C) with 5 percent of 1 millimetres (mm) of rain. The previous 48 hours was cloudy and experienced a total of 42.4 mm of rainfall across 10 to 11 February. At the time of sampling, the weather was sunny with clear skies.	
ID	Observations	Photo
WC-IS	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Higher volume than January 2025 with high flow rate Presence of vegetative detritus Clear water Riparian vegetation predominantly trees and grass High weed density including Blackberry (<i>Rubus fruticosus</i>) Rocky banks Monitoring location is adjacent to bridge and Mine Trail Road which is frequently used by Snowy 2.0 vehicles, plant and machinery 	
CG-IS	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> No flow, dry 	
YR1-IS	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Clear water with slight yellow tinge Higher volume than January 2025 with high flow rate Minimal vegetative detritus High weed density including Thistle and Blackberry (<i>Rubus fruticosus</i>) Riparian vegetation consisted of groundcover, shrubs and trees Rocky banks with sections of exposed soil higher up the bank Presence of aquatic invertebrate, vegetation and algae 	



FIELD OBSERVATIONS

Date	12 February 2025	
Weather	The weather forecast for 12 February was 12 to 24 degrees Celsius (°C) with 5 percent of 1 millimetres (mm) of rain. The previous 48 hours was cloudy and experienced a total of 42.4 mm of rainfall across 10 to 11 February. At the time of sampling, the weather was sunny with clear skies.	
ID	Observations	Photo
LHG-IS	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Monitoring location is adjacent to Mine Trail Road which is frequently used by Snowy 2.0 vehicles, plant and machinery Rocky bed with no banks Clear water with very slight brown tinge Overgrown vegetation, predominantly groundcover Low volume with moderate flow rate Presence of silt and grass seed husks on bed Sheen from organic decomposition on surface of water Presence of aquatic invertebrate, vegetation and algae 	
YR2-IS	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Presence of aquatic invertebrates, vegetation and algae Murky water with slight brown tinge Rocky bed and banks Moderate volume with heavy flow rate Riparian vegetation predominantly groundcover Monitoring location is adjacent to bridge and electrical transmission tower on top of rocky cliff and Snowy 2.0 laydown area 	
SSC-IS	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> No flow, dry 	

FIELD OBSERVATIONS

Date	12 February 2025	
Weather	The weather forecast for 12 February was 12 to 24 degrees Celsius (°C) with 5 percent of 1 millimetres (mm) of rain. The previous 48 hours was cloudy and experienced a total of 42.4 mm of rainfall across 10 to 11 February. At the time of sampling, the weather was sunny with clear skies.	
ID	Observations	Photo
TR-RS	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Rocky banks and sandy bed with mica Monitoring location is adjacent to publicly accessible O'Hares Campground and Talbingo Reservoir ancillary infrastructure Presence of fish, ducks, algae and aquatic vegetation Clear water Very low volume with minimal flow Swampy odour Riparian vegetation consisted of groundcover and trees Low vegetative detritus Presence of petrol motorboat in water during monitoring Bubbles on surface of water 	
YK-RS	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Presence of aquatic invertebrate Low weed density including Blackberry (<i>Rubus fruticosus</i>) Eroded banks and sandy bed with mica Riparian vegetation consisted of groundcover and trees Murky water with brown tinge Monitoring location is adjacent to publicly accessible four wheel drive (4WD) track Presence of kangaroo scats Vegetative detritus in water Low volume with low flow rate Presence of hoof marks Sheen from organic decomposition on surface of water 	
YK-IS (D/S)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Presence of algae, water beetles, invertebrate, aquatic vegetation and fish Clear water with yellow tinge Vegetative detritus in water Potential burrows in banks Riparian vegetation consisted of groundcover and trees Low weed density including Blackberry (<i>Rubus fruticosus</i>) Moderate flow Undermined banks and rocky and sandy bed with mica Monitoring location is adjacent to publicly accessible 4WD track 	

FIELD OBSERVATIONS

Date	12 February 2025	
Weather	The weather forecast for 12 February was 12 to 24 degrees Celsius (°C) with 5 percent of 1 millimetres (mm) of rain. The previous 48 hours was cloudy and experienced a total of 42.4 mm of rainfall across 10 to 11 February. At the time of sampling, the weather was sunny with clear skies.	
ID	Observations	Photo
NZG-IS	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Presence of water beetles, aquatic invertebrate, vegetation, algae and fish • Vegetative detritus in water • Overhanging vegetation • Clear water with slight yellow tinge • Hoof tracks on banks • High weed density including Blackberry (<i>Rubus fruticosus</i>) • Monitoring location is adjacent to publicly accessible 4WD track • Lower volume with moderate flow rate • Eroded and undermined banks and pebbly bed with mica • Riparian vegetation consisted of groundcover and trees 	
YK-IS	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Murky water with slight yellow tinge • Presence of high volume of algae, fish, water beetles, aquatic invertebrate and vegetation • Low volume with low flow rate • Eroded banks with mica in bed • Overhanging vegetation • Vegetative detritus in water • Riparian vegetation consisted of groundcover, shrubs and trees • Low weed density • Monitoring location is adjacent to Elliott Way, leading towards culvert 	

5.2 Results

The results from the construction SWQ monitoring program have been reported for each respective catchment: Yarrangobilly River, Talbingo Reservoir, and Yorkers Creek.

- **Yarrangobilly River catchment** monitoring includes the reference site at Wallace Creek and impact sites at Yarrangobilly River, Wallace Creek, Cave Gully, Lick Hole Gully, and Sheep Station Creek.
- **Yorkers Creek catchment** monitoring includes the reference site at Yorkers Creek and impact sites at Yorkers Creek and New Zealand Gully.
- **Talbingo Reservoir** features a reference site located upstream within the reservoir, serving as an overall reference for monitoring sites in the Yarrangobilly River and Yorkers Creek catchments.

This reference site provides a baseline for the SWQ monitoring program.

The SWQ monitoring results for key physical and chemical parameters, along with site-specific trigger values, are detailed in Section 5.2.1. Results for dissolved and total metals, including site-specific trigger values, are covered in Sections 5.2.2 and 5.2.3. Upon review of the data, observations were noted between the reference and impact sites.

The complete table of results is attached in Appendix C.

5.2.1 Key Physical and Chemical Parameters

See below for results of key physical and chemical parameters.

5.2.1.1 Temperature

In February 2025, temperatures (°C) in the Yarrangobilly River catchment decreased compared to January 2025, ranging from 16.3 °C to 19.3 °C, except for LHG-IS which rose 0.8 °C, refer to Figure 4. Similarly, temperatures in Talbingo Reservoir also decreased from 25.7 °C in January 2025 to 24.6 °C, refer to Figure 5. On the contrary, temperatures in the Yorkers Creek catchment rose in February 2025, ranging from 19 °C to 22.8 °C, as illustrated in Figure 6.

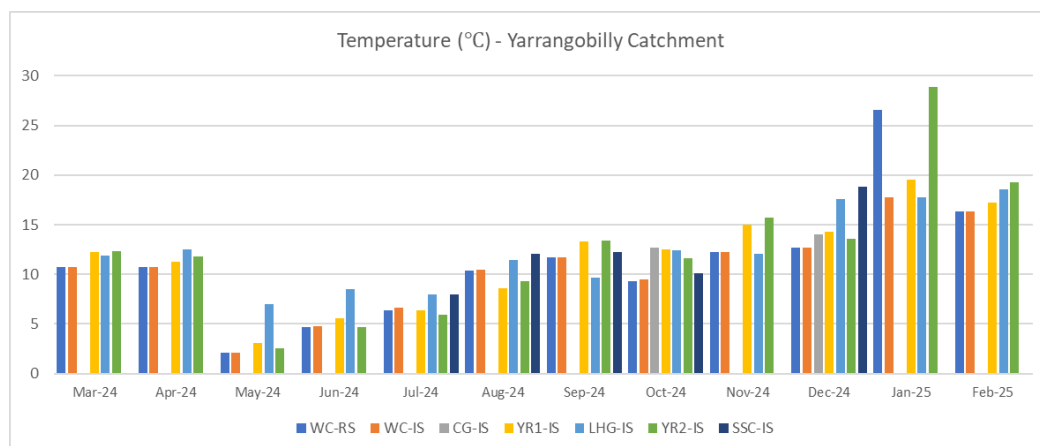


FIGURE 4 : TEMPERATURE FOR YARRANGOBILLY RIVER CATCHMENT

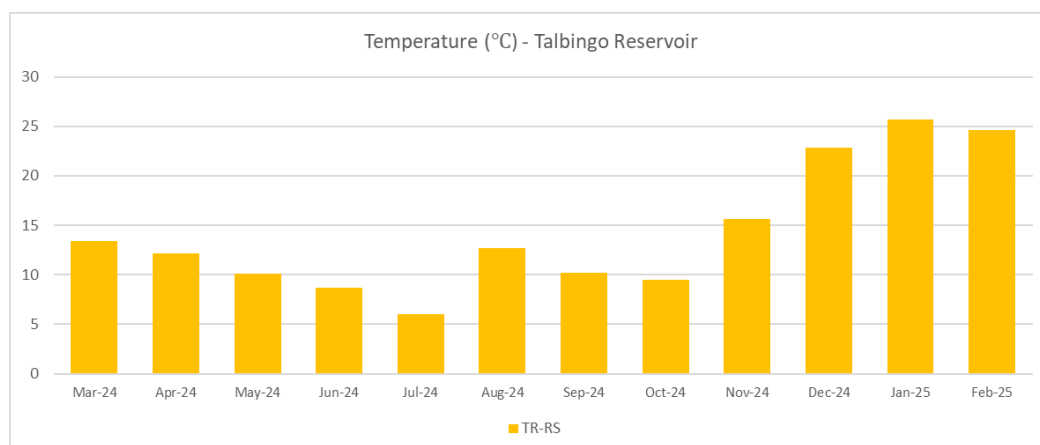


FIGURE 5: TEMPERATURE FOR TALBINGO RESERVOIR

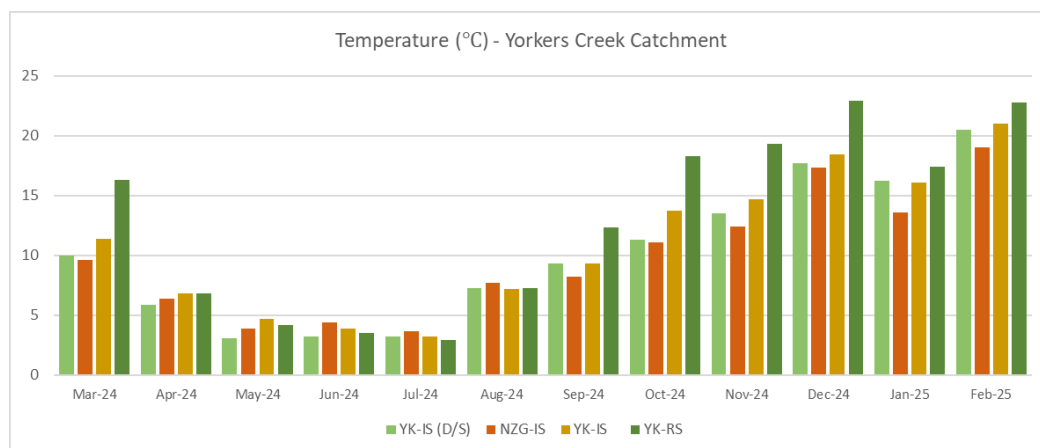


FIGURE 6: TEMPERATURE FOR YORKERS CREEK CATCHMENT

5.2.1.2 pH

pH values were within the December to May SSGV (7.85) in February 2025 for majority of the Yarrangobilly River catchment sites except for YR2-IS, refer Figure 7. On the other hand, Talbingo Reservoir and majority of the Yorkers Creek catchment sites exceeded their respective SSGV, except for YK-IS, refer to Figure 8 and Figure 9.

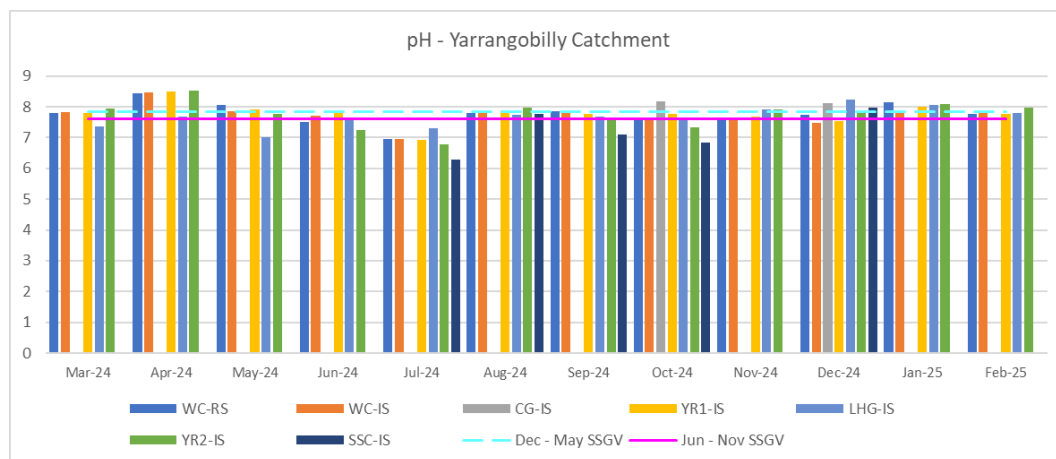


FIGURE 7: PH FOR YARRANGOBILLY RIVER CATCHMENT

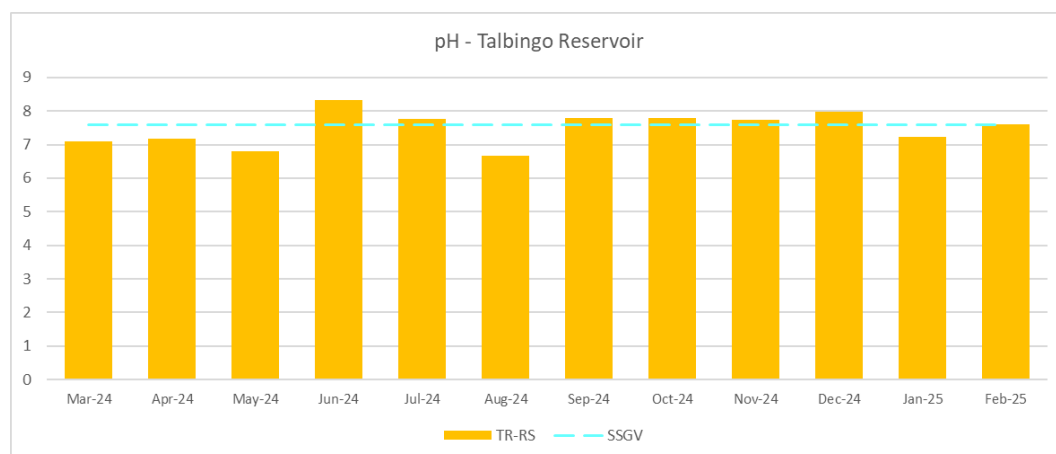


FIGURE 8: PH FOR TALBINGO RESERVOIR

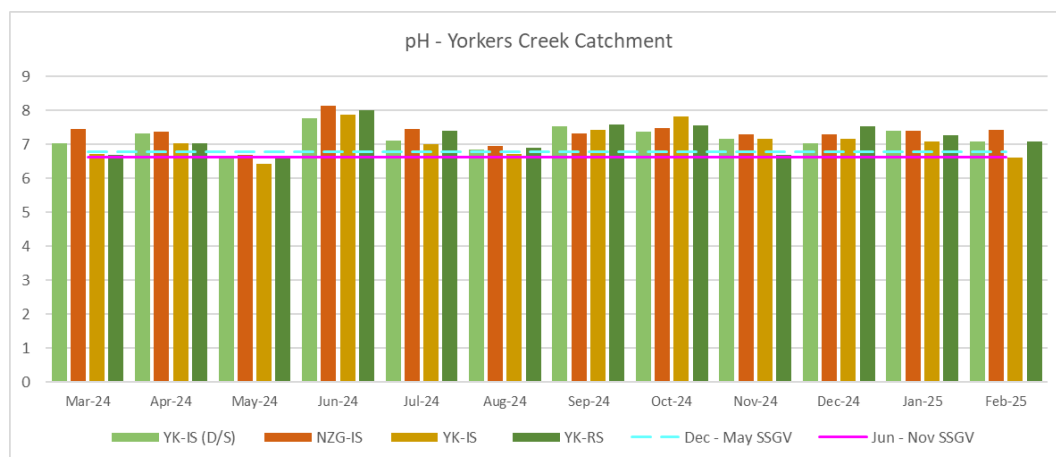


FIGURE 9: PH FOR YORKERS CREEK CATCHMENT

5.2.1.3 Dissolved Oxygen

February 2025 DO (%) levels in the Yarrangobilly River and Yorkers Creek catchment were all below their respective December to May SSGV of 96.2% and 89.6%, refer to Figure 10 and Figure 12. Talbingo Reservoir was the only site within the SSGV, refer to Figure 11.

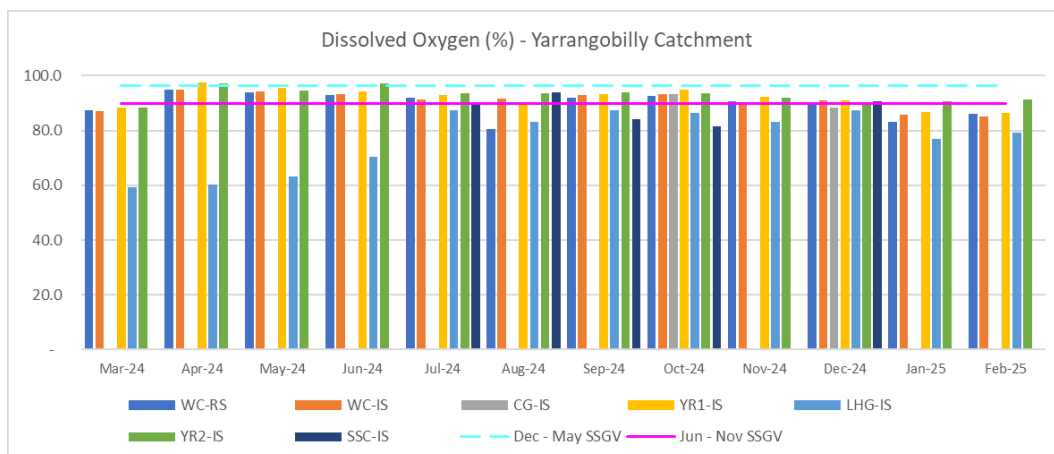


FIGURE 10: DO FOR YARRANGOBILLY RIVER CATCHMENT

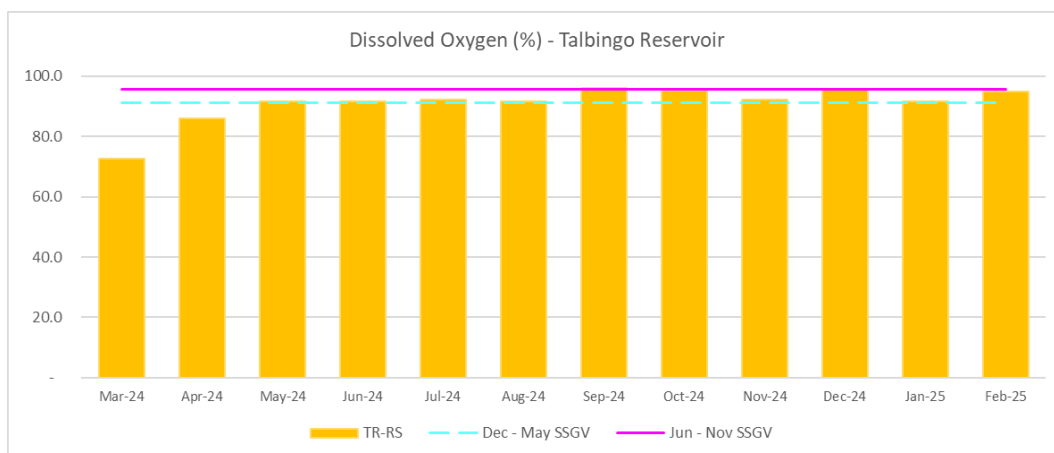


FIGURE 11: DO FOR TALBINGO RESERVOIR

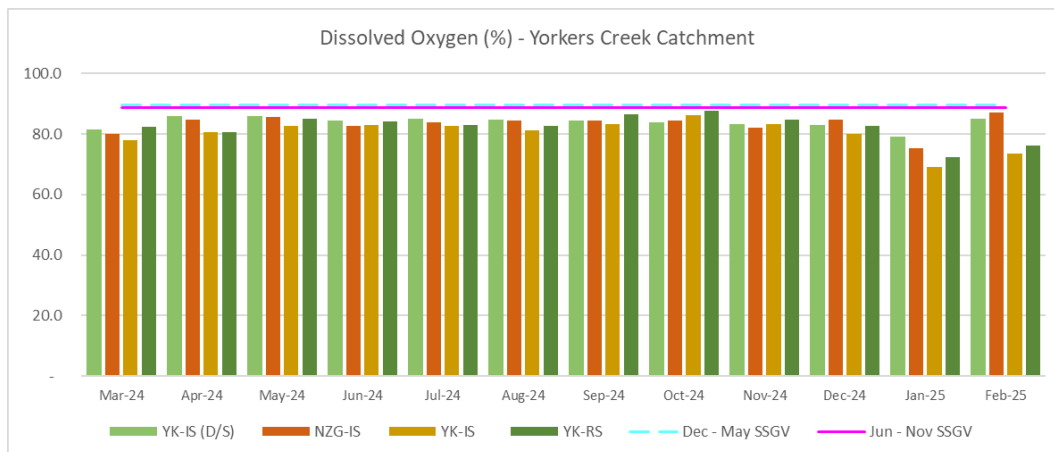


FIGURE 12: DO FOR YORKERS CREEK CATCHMENT

5.2.1.4 Specific Conductance

SPC ($\mu\text{S}/\text{cm}$) levels in the Yarrangobilly River catchment were predominantly within the December to May SSGV (115 $\mu\text{S}/\text{cm}$) except for LHG-IS which has always exceeded the SSGV, refer Figure 13. SPC levels were also within the respective SSGV for Talbingo Reservoir and Yorkers Creek catchment, refer Figure 14 and Figure 15.

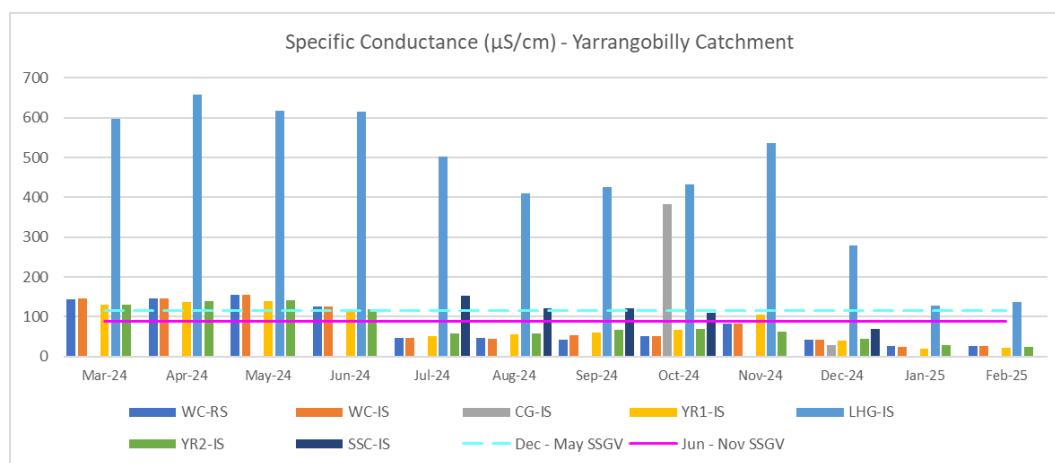


FIGURE 13: SPC FOR YARRANGOBILLY RIVER CATCHMENT

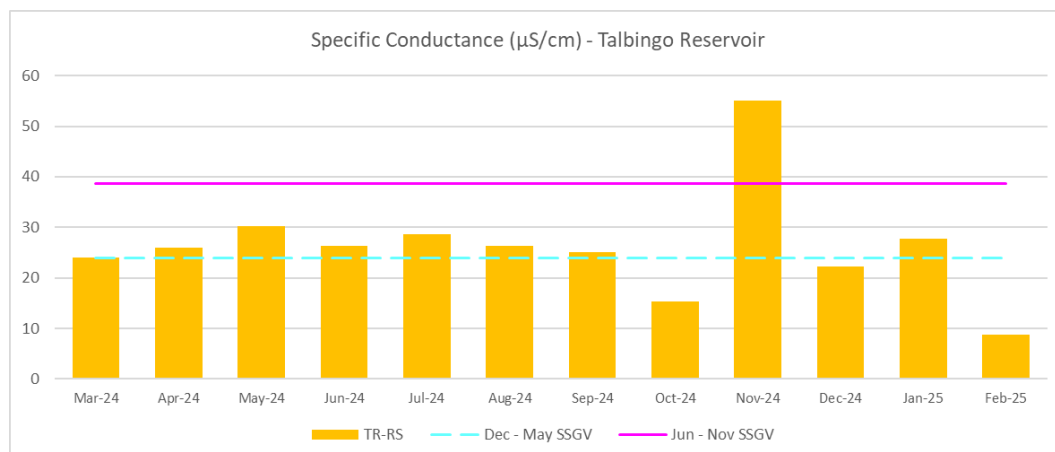


FIGURE 14: SPC FOR TALBINGO RESERVOIR

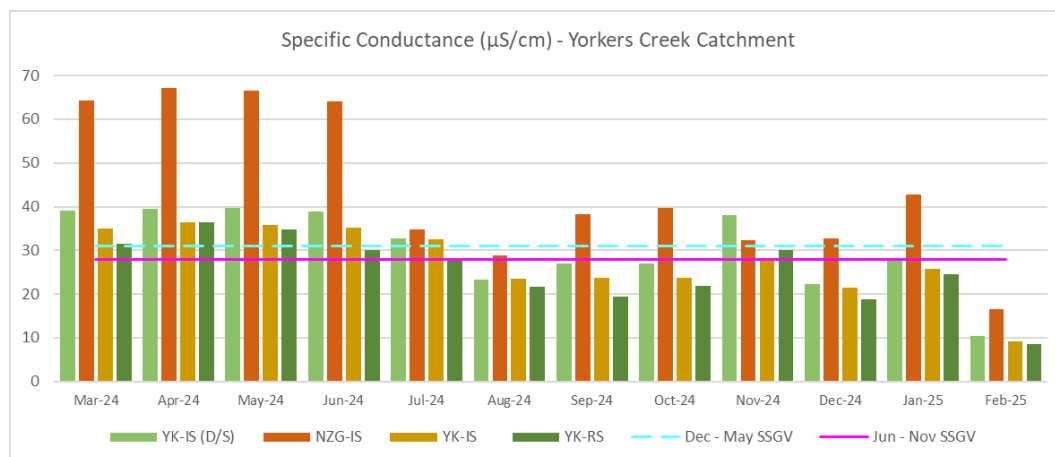


FIGURE 15: SPC FOR YORKERS CREEK CATCHMENT

5.2.1.5 Electrical Conductivity

Similar to previous monitoring periods, EC ($\mu\text{S}/\text{cm}$) values all exceeded the December to May SSGV of each catchment in January 2025, refer to Figure 16 to Figure 18.

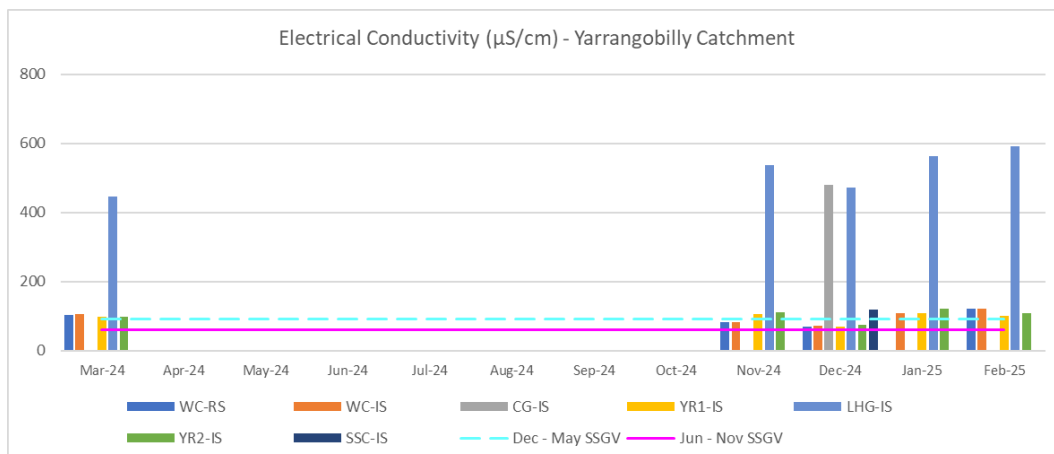


FIGURE 16: EC FOR YARRANGOBILLY RIVER CATCHMENT

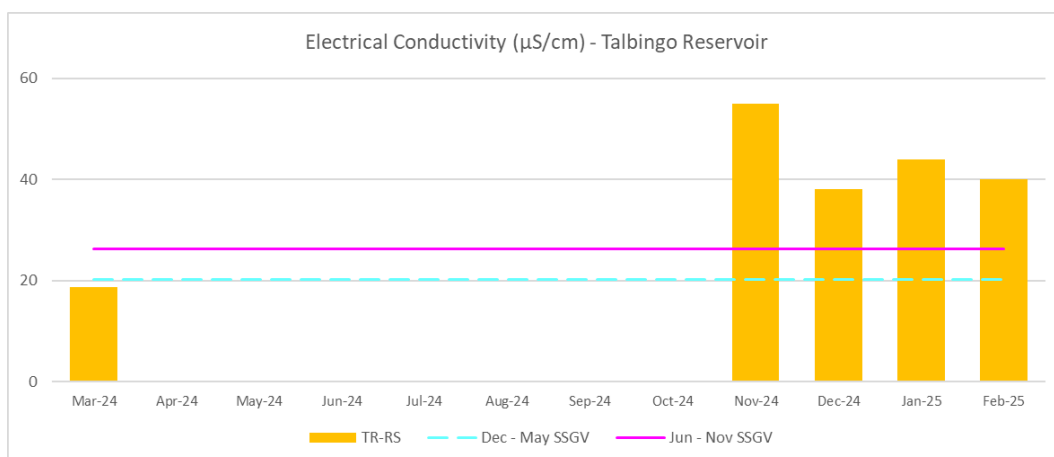


FIGURE 17: EC FOR TALBINGO RESERVOIR

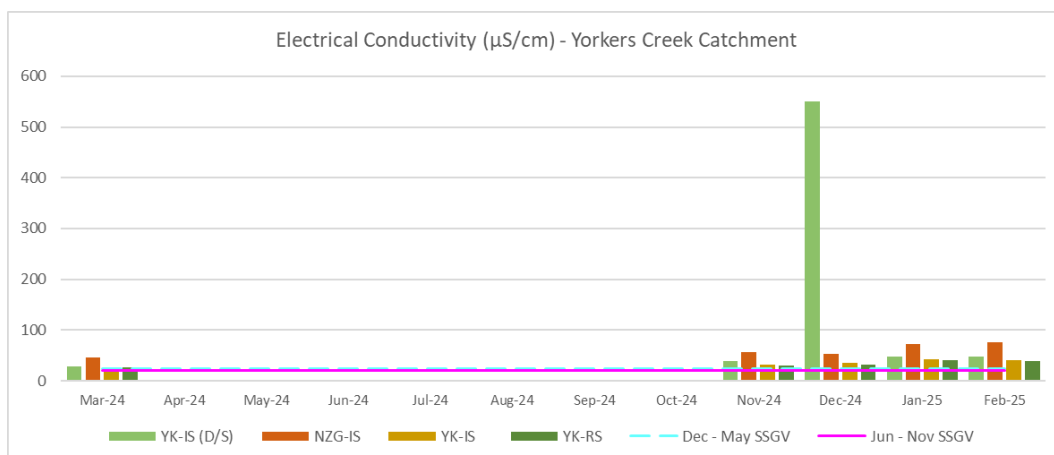


FIGURE 18: EC FOR YORKERS CREEK CATCHMENT

5.2.1.6 Turbidity

Turbidity (NTU) levels exceeded the December to May SSGV at all reference sites and majority of the impact sites across all three catchments, refer Figure 19 to Figure 21. The only sites within the SSGV were YK-IS (D/S) and NZG-IS of the Yorkers Creek catchment which had a December to May SSGV of 9 NTU.

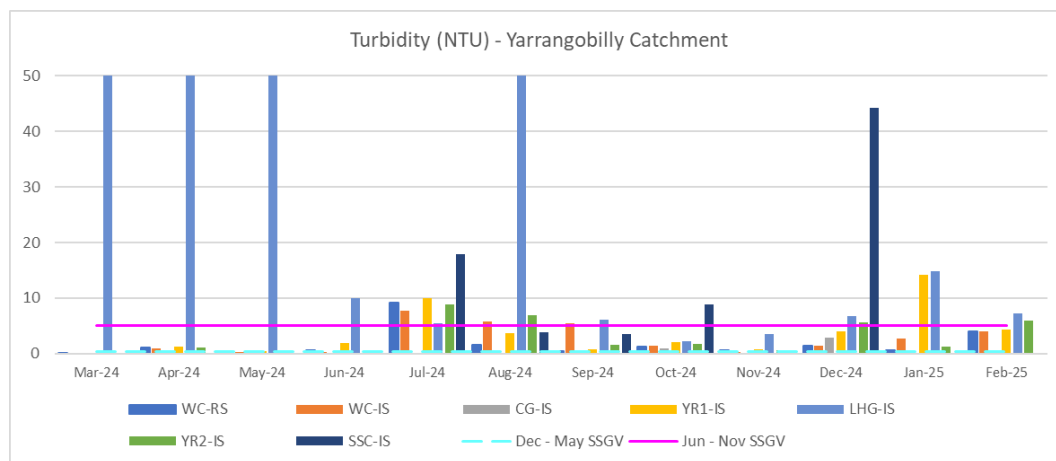


FIGURE 19: TURBIDITY FOR YARRANGOBILLY RIVER CATCHMENT

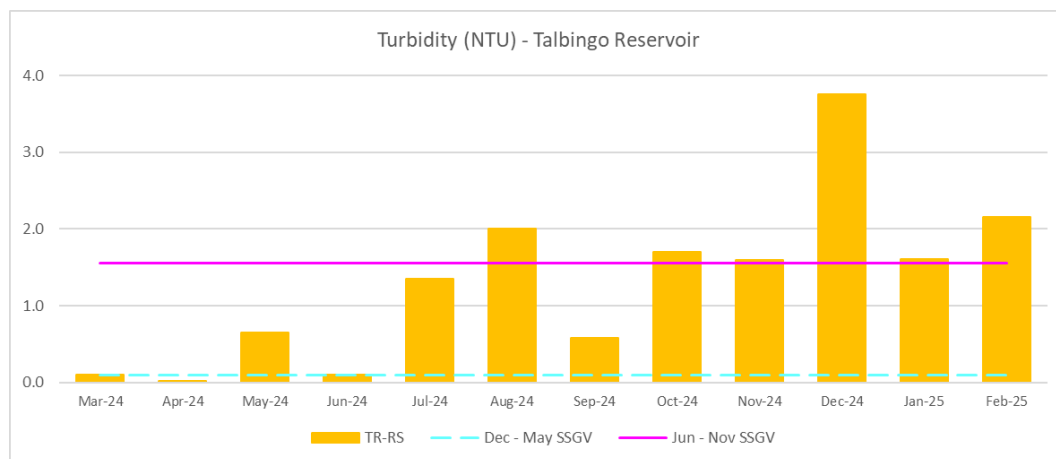


FIGURE 20: TURBIDITY FOR TALBINGO RESERVOIR

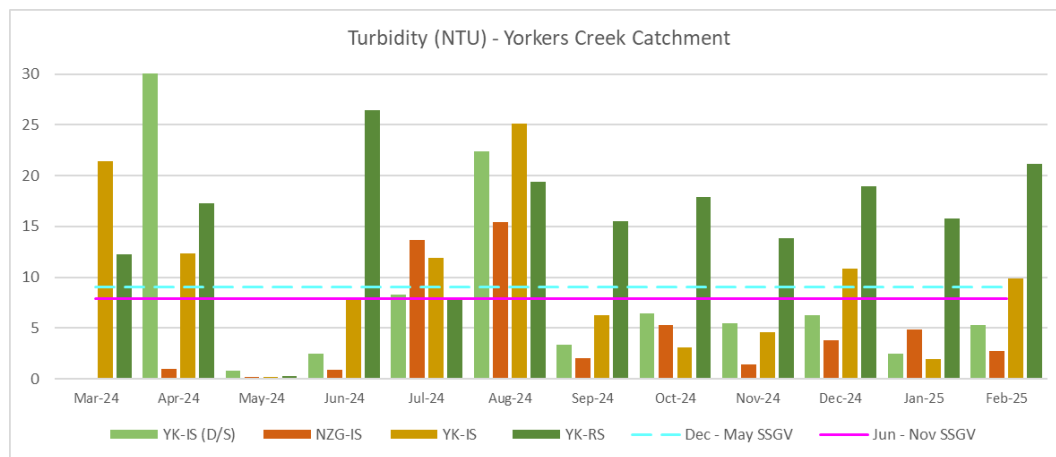


FIGURE 21: TURBIDITY FOR YORKERS CREEK CATCHMENT

5.2.1.7 Total Suspended Solids

In the Yarrangobilly River catchment, all sites exceeded the December to May SSGV (0.2 mg/L), except for WC-IS which was below the limit of reporting (LOR), refer to Figure 22. Similarly, TR-RS and YK-IS (D/S) were also below the LOR, refer to Figure 23. However, YK-RS and YK-IS were both above the December to May SSGV (3 mg/L) and NZG-IS was the only site within the SSGV, refer to Figure 24.

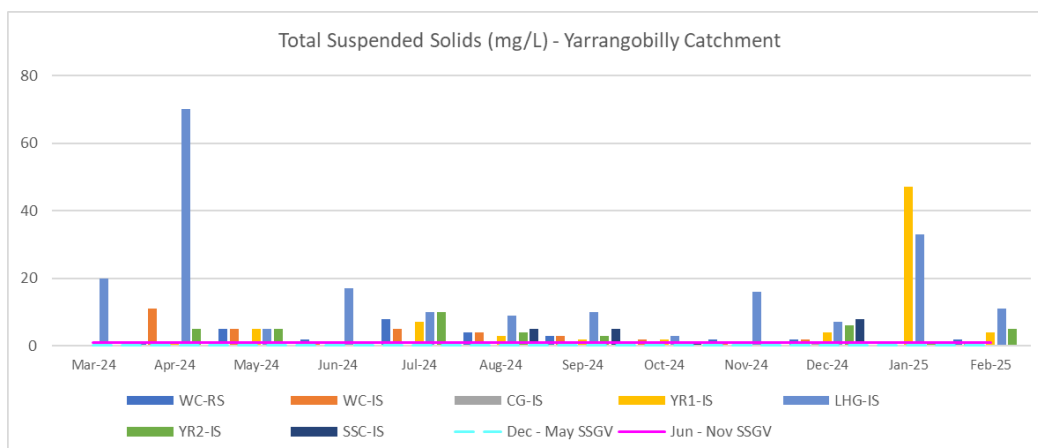


FIGURE 22: TSS FOR YARRANGOBILLY RIVER CATCHMENT

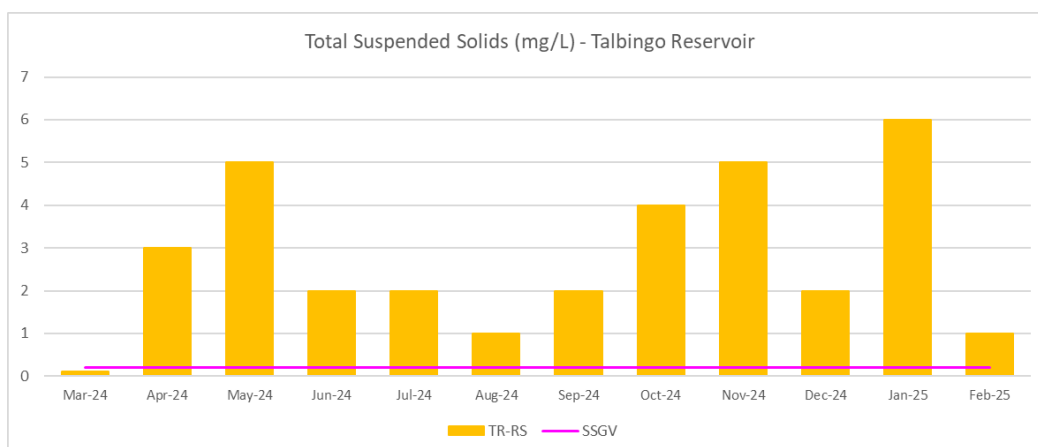


FIGURE 23: TSS FOR TALBINGO RESERVOIR

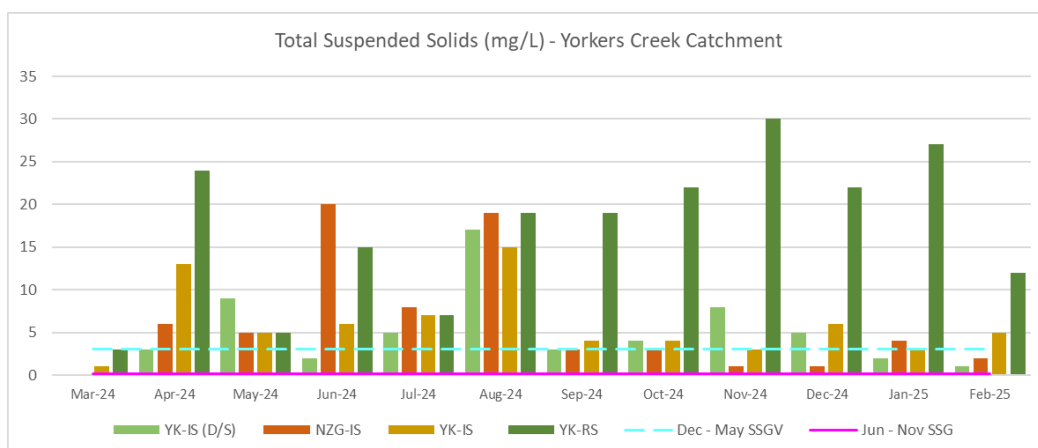


FIGURE 24: TSS FOR YORKERS CREEK CATCHMENT

5.2.1.8 Total Dissolved Solids

YR1-IS was the only site to fall within its December to May SSGV (52 mg/L). LHG-IS measured significantly higher than the Yarrangobilly River catchment December to May SSGV at 378 mg/L, refer to Figure 25. All other sites also exceeded their respective December to May SSGV, refer to Figure 26 and Figure 27.

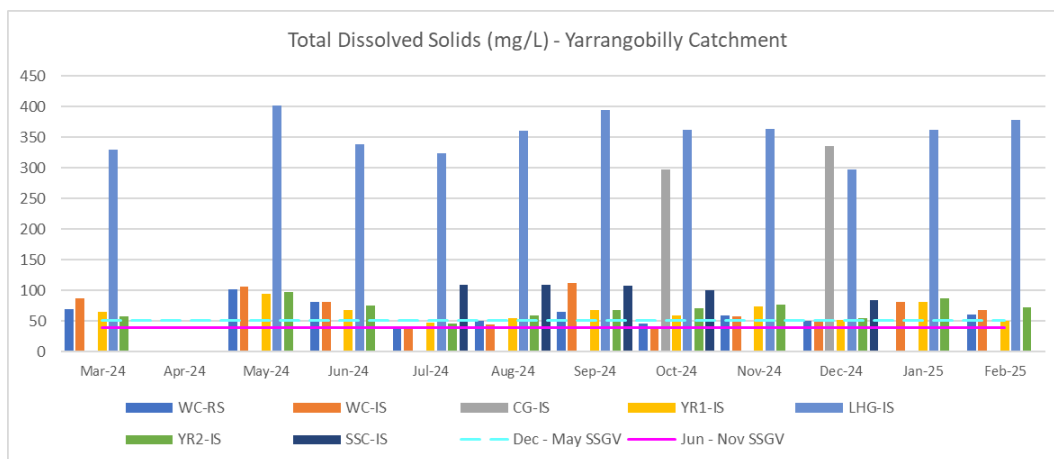


FIGURE 25 TDS FOR YARRANGOBILLY RIVER CATCHMENT

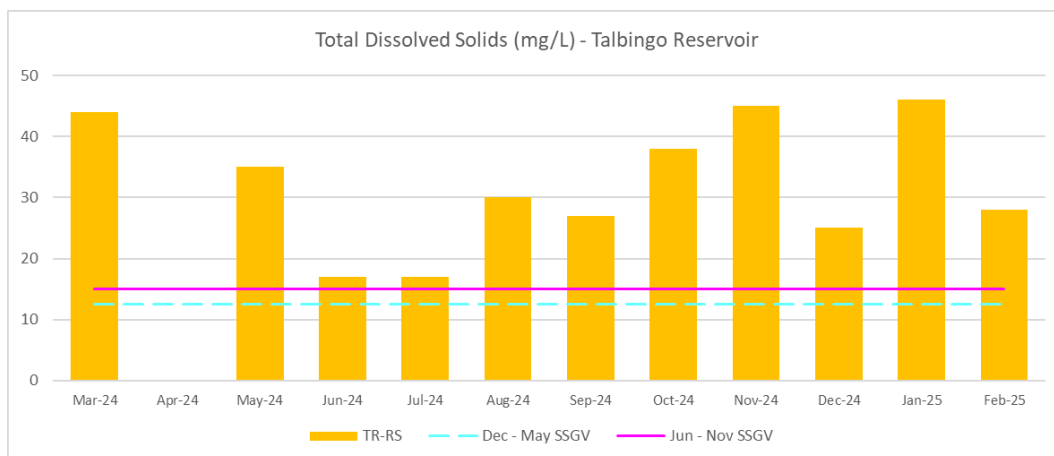


FIGURE 26 TDS FOR TALBINGO RESERVOIR

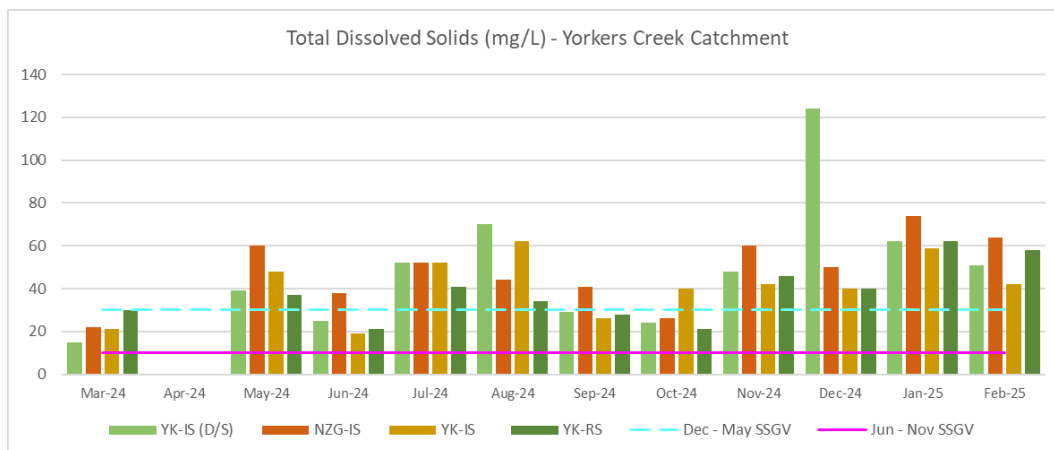


FIGURE 27 TDS FOR YORKERS CREEK CATCHMENT

5.2.1.9 Redox

The December to May SSGV for redox (mV) was exceeded at all sites across all three catchments, refer to Figure 28 to Figure 30.

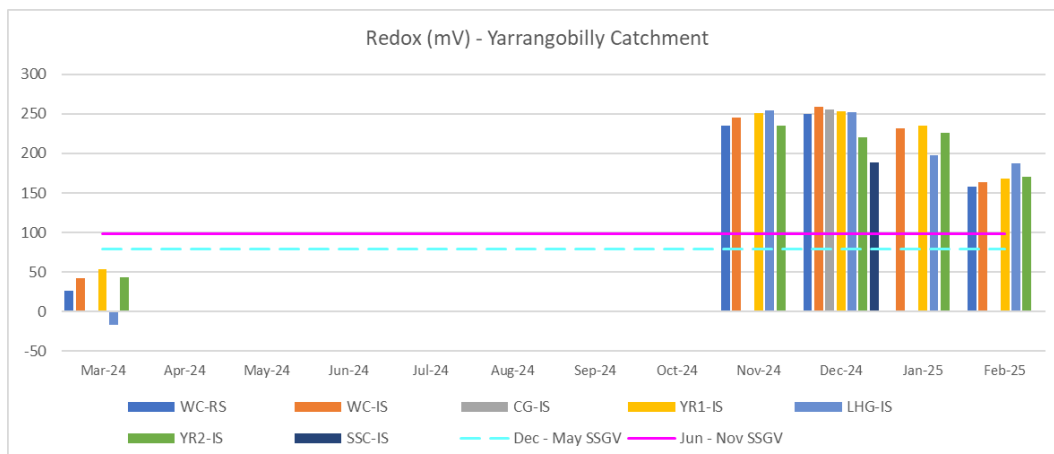


FIGURE 28: REDOX FOR YARRANGOBILLY RIVER CATCHMENT

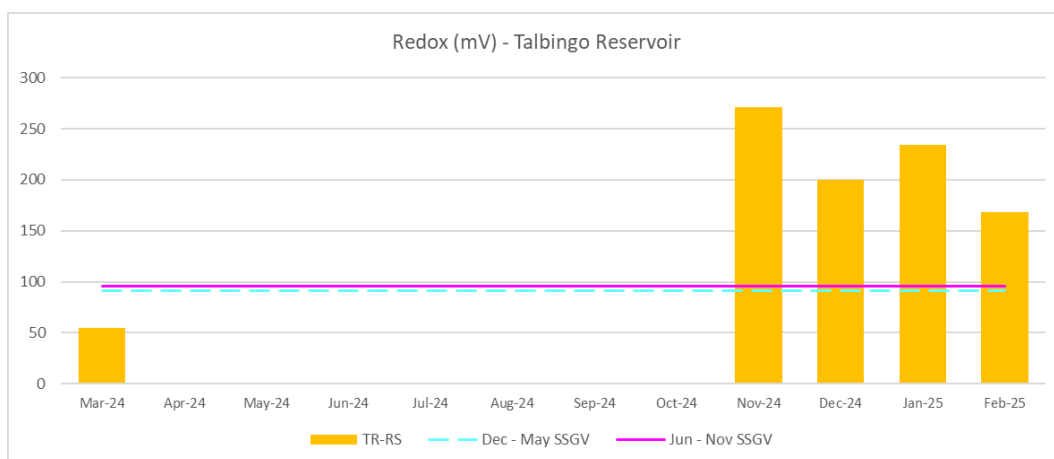


FIGURE 29: REDOX FOR TALBINGO RESERVOIR

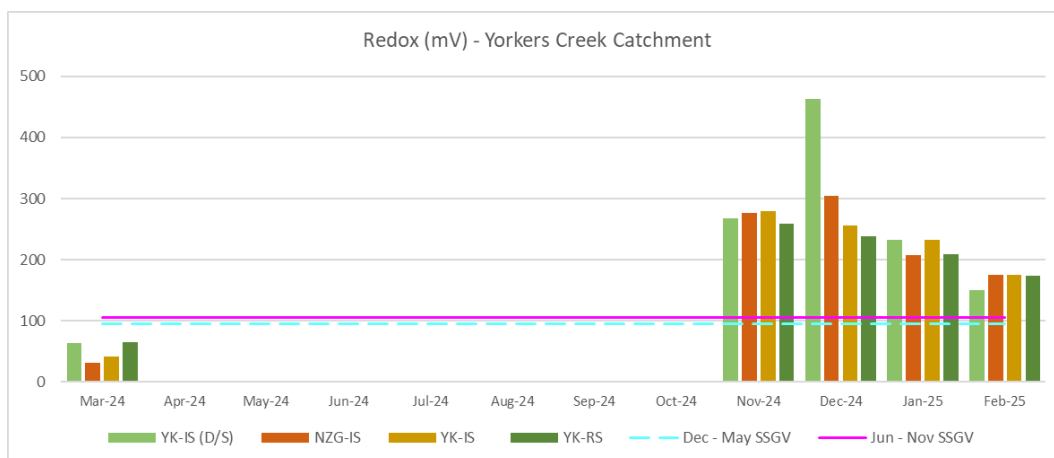


FIGURE 30: REDOX FOR YORKERS CREEK CATCHMENT

5.2.1.10 Nitrogen Oxides

Nitrogen oxides (mg/L) levels exceeded the December to May SSGV (0.015 mg/L) at majority of sites within the Yarrangobilly River catchment, refer to Figure 31. WC-IS, Talbingo Reservoir and most Yorkers Creek catchment sites were below the LOR, refer to Figure 32 and Figure 33. Only YK-IS was marginally in exceedance of the December to May SSGV at 0.02 mg/L.

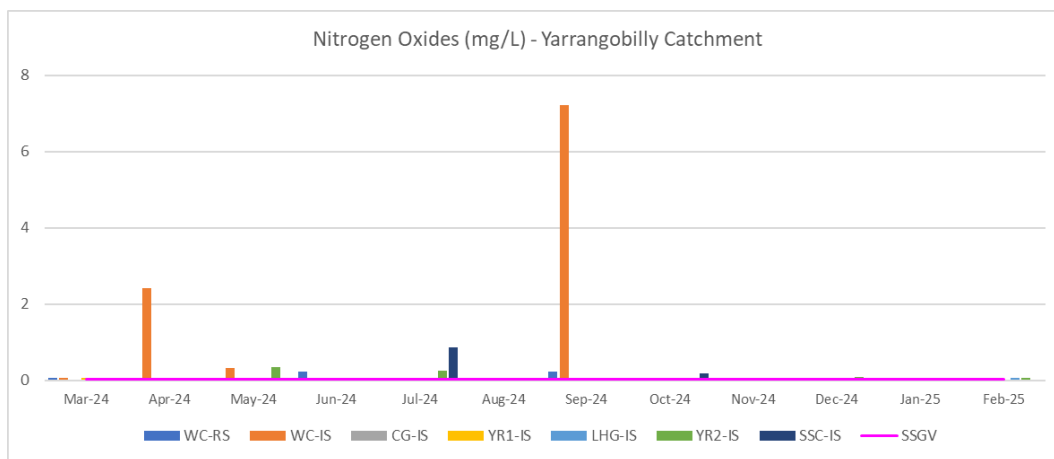


FIGURE 31: NITROGEN OXIDES FOR YARRANGOBILLY RIVER CATCHMENT

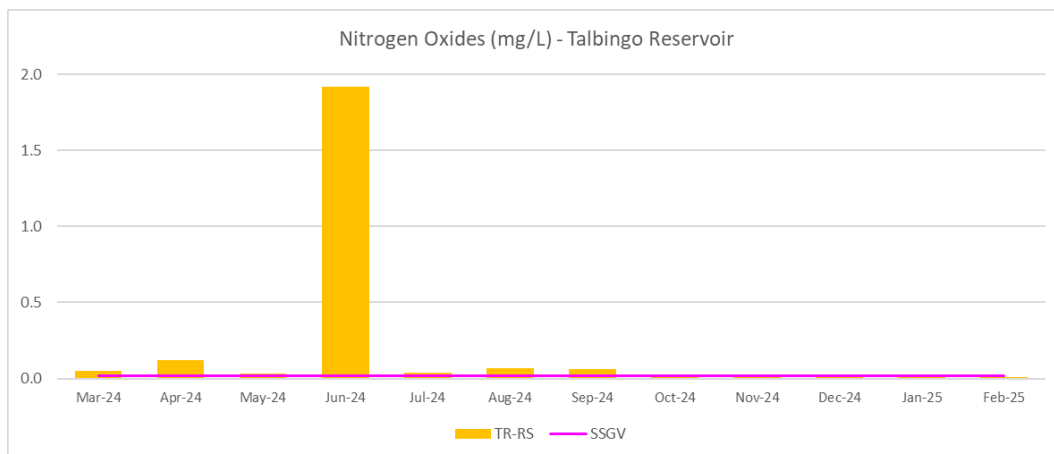


FIGURE 32: NITROGEN OXIDES FOR TALBINGO RESERVOIR

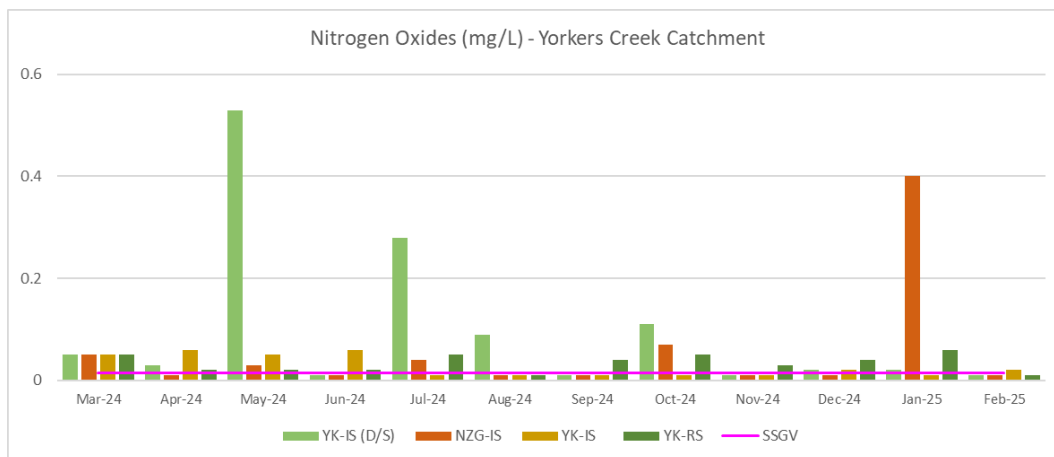


FIGURE 33: NITROGEN OXIDES FOR YORKERS CREEK CATCHMENT

5.2.1.11 Ammonia

Ammonia (mg/L) levels exceeded the December to May SSGV (0.013 mg/L) at all sites across the three catchments except for LHG-IS of the Yarrangobilly River catchment which was below the LOR, refer to Figure 34 to Figure 36.

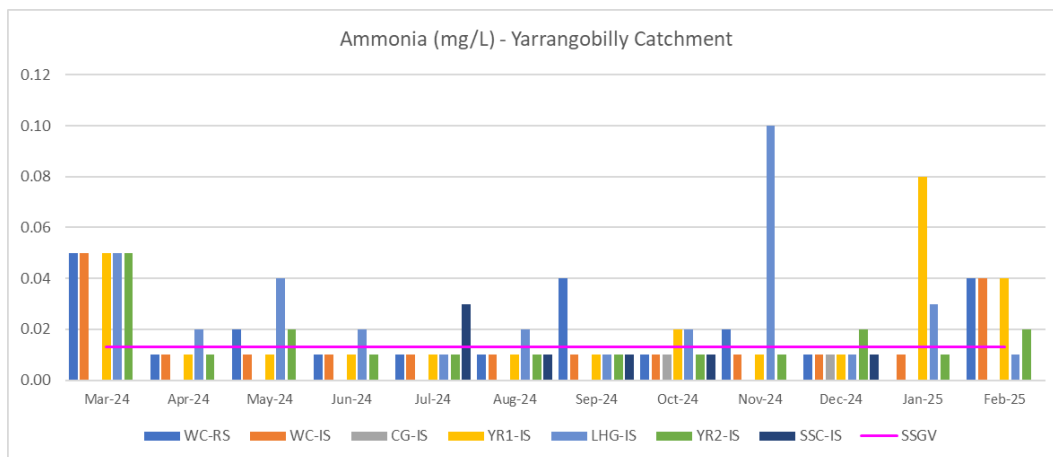


FIGURE 34: AMMONIA FOR YARRANGOBILLY RIVER CATCHMENT

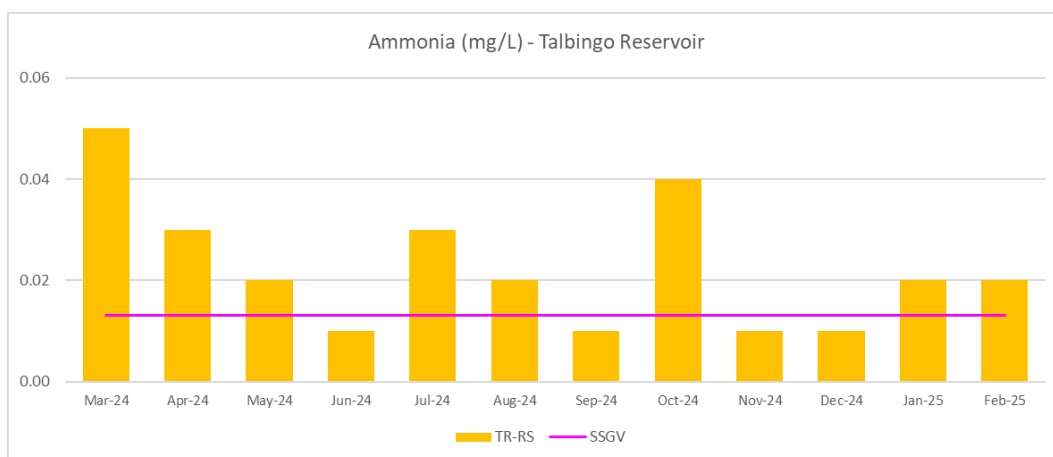


FIGURE 35: AMMONIA FOR TALBINGO RESERVOIR

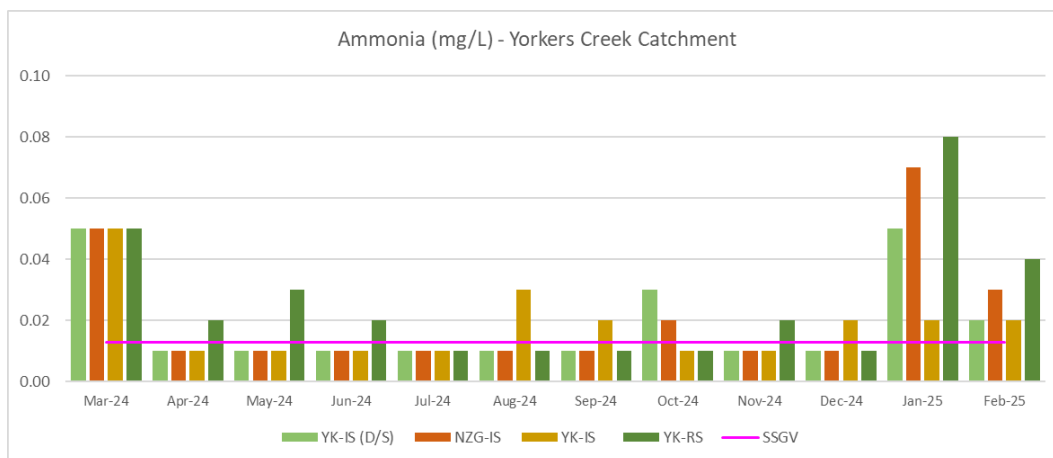


FIGURE 36: AMMONIA FOR YORKERS CREEK CATCHMENT

5.2.1.12 Cyanide

Cyanide (mg/L) was below the LOR at all sites across all three catchments, refer Figure 37 to Figure 39.

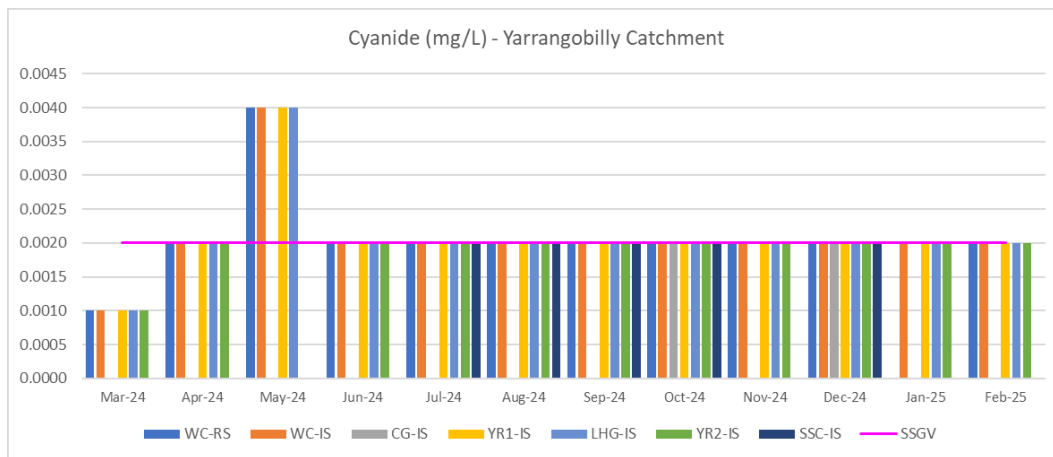


FIGURE 37: CYANIDE FOR YARRANGOBILLY RIVER CATCHMENT

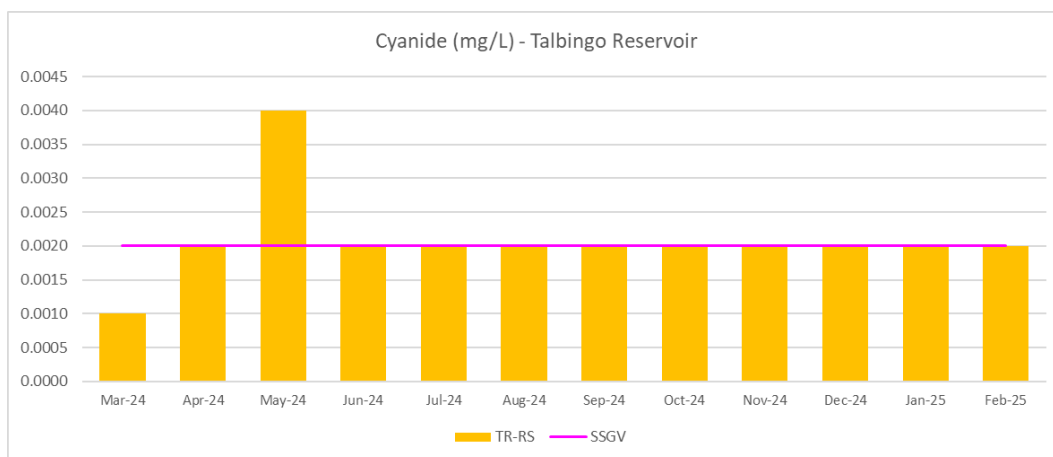


FIGURE 38: CYANIDE FOR TALBINGO RESERVOIR

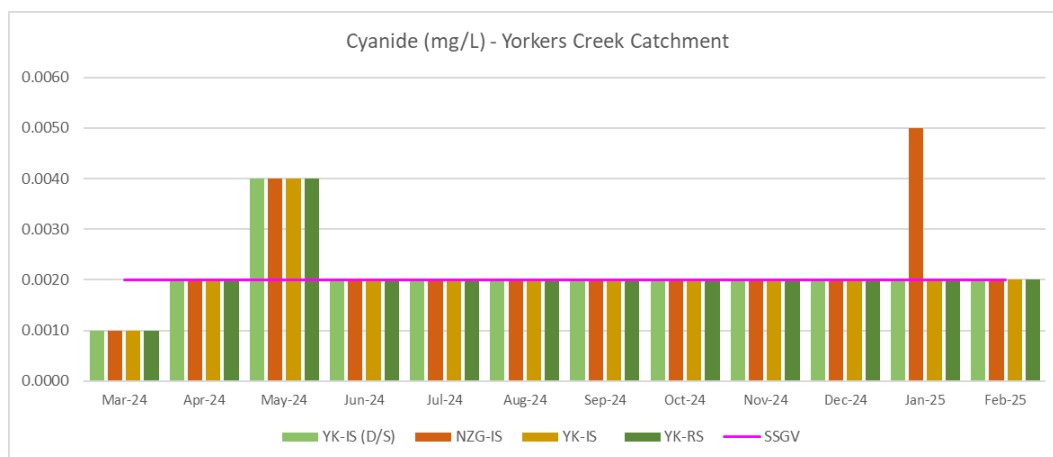


FIGURE 39: CYANIDE FOR YORKERS CREEK CATCHMENT

5.2.1.13 Total Hardness

Within the Yarrangobilly River catchment, CaCO_3 (mg/L) levels exceeded the December to May SSGV (47 mg/L) at all locations except for YR1-IS, refer to Figure 40. Following previous trend, LHG-IS recorded a significantly elevated value of 333 mg/L. Similarly, Talbingo Reservoir and Yorkers Creek catchment exceeded their December to May SSGV (7.5 mg/L and 1 mg/L respectively), refer to Figure 41 to Figure 42.

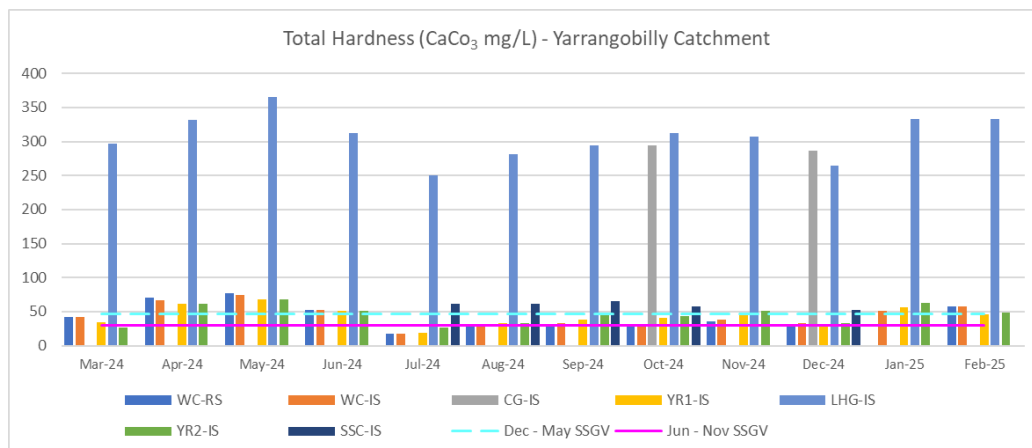


FIGURE 40: CaCO_3 FOR YARRANGOBILLY RIVER CATCHMENT

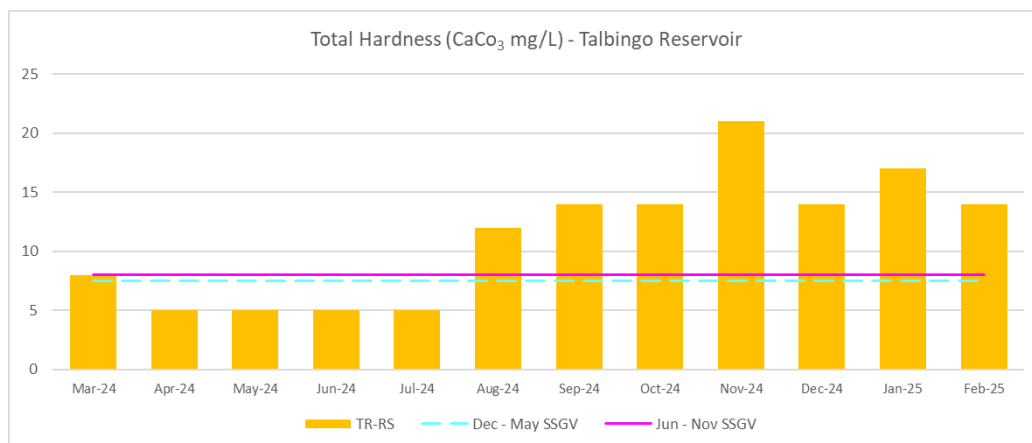


FIGURE 41: CaCO_3 FOR TALBINGO RESERVOIR

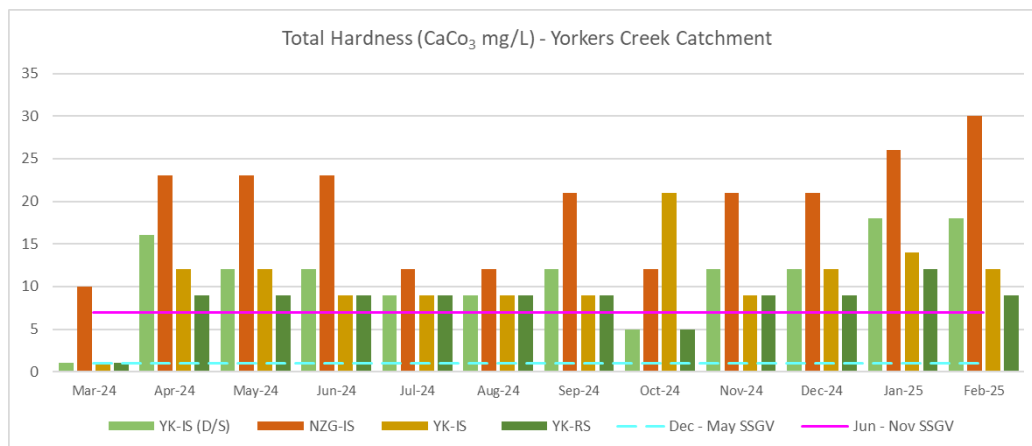


FIGURE 42: CaCO_3 FOR YORKERS CREEK CATCHMENT

5.2.1.14 Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen

TKN (mg/L) values marginally exceeded the SSGV (0.2 mg/L) at YR2-IS while all other sites within the Yarrangobilly River catchment were within the SSGV, refer to Figure 43. However, Talbingo Reservoir and all Yorkers Creek catchment sites were above their respective December to May SSGV (0.1 mg/L), refer to Figure 44 and Figure 45.

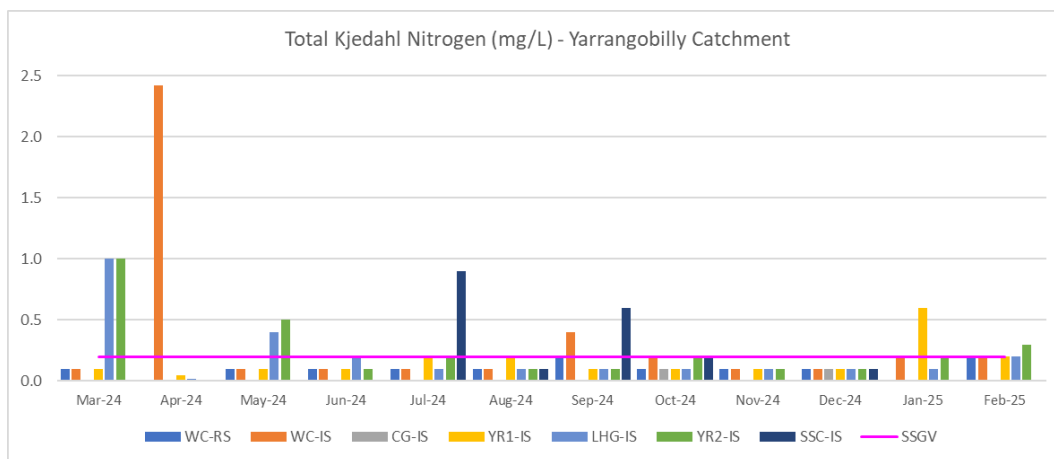


FIGURE 43: TKN FOR YARRANGOBILLY RIVER CATCHMENT

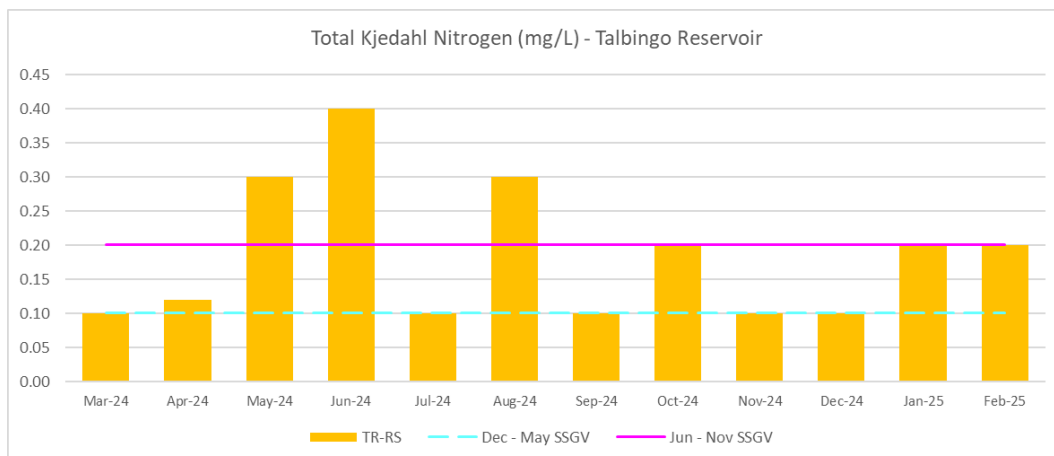


FIGURE 44: TKN FOR TALBINGO RESERVOIR

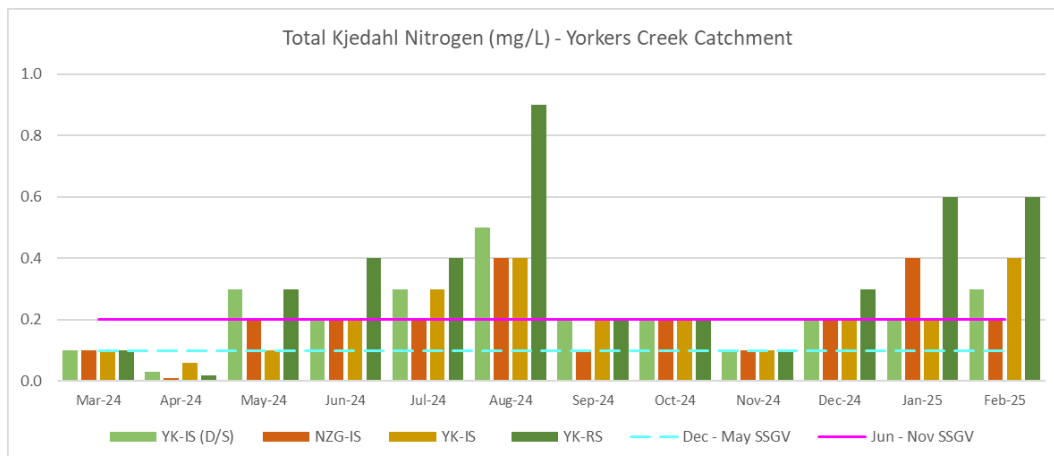


FIGURE 45: TKN FOR YORKERS CREEK CATCHMENT

5.2.1.15 Total Nitrogen

TN (mg/L) marginally exceeded the SSGV (0.2 mg/L) at LHG-IS and YR2-IS within the Yarrangobilly River catchment site, refer to Figure 46. No exceedance was recorded at Talbingo Reservoir, refer to Figure 47. At the Yorkers Creek catchment, only NZG-IS was within the SSGV while the other impact sites exceeded the SSGV, refer to Figure 48.

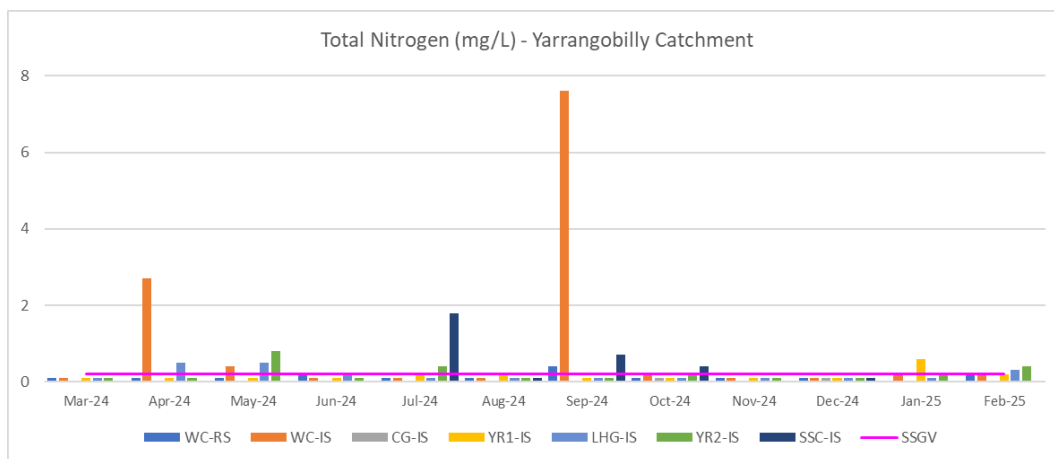


FIGURE 46: TN FOR YARRANGOBILLY RIVER CATCHMENT

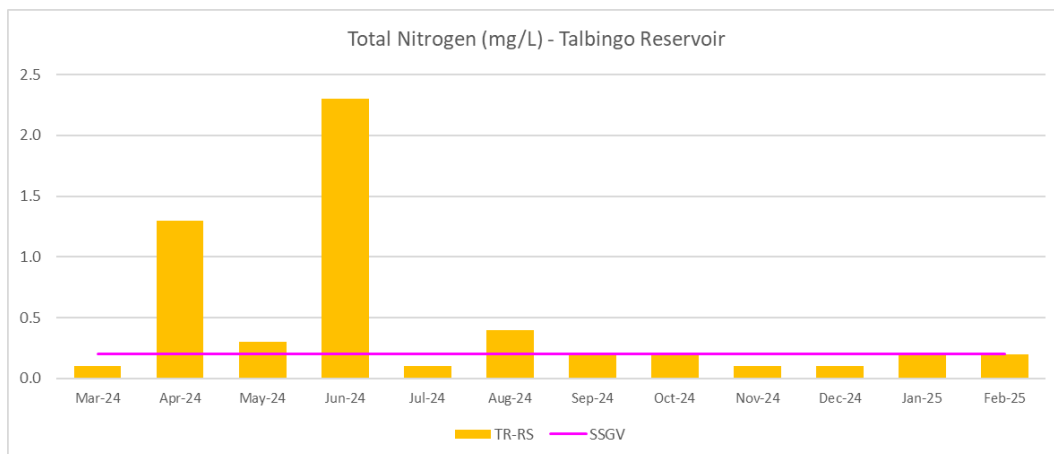


FIGURE 47: TN FOR TALBINGO RESERVOIR

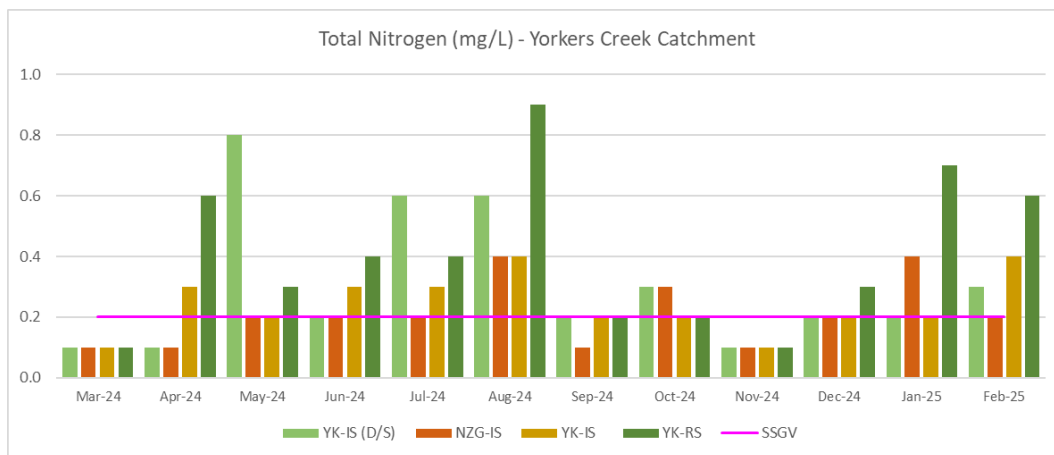


FIGURE 48: TN FOR YORKERS CREEK CATCHMENT

5.2.1.16 Total Phosphorus

Exceedances of the TP (mg/L) SSGV were seen at WC-RS, YR1-IS and LHG-IS within the Yarrangobilly River catchment, refer to Figure 49. Talbingo Reservoir also marginally exceeded the SSGV by 0.01 mg/L, refer to Figure 50. Following existing trends, all Yorkers Creek catchment sites exceeded the SSGV, refer to Figure 51.

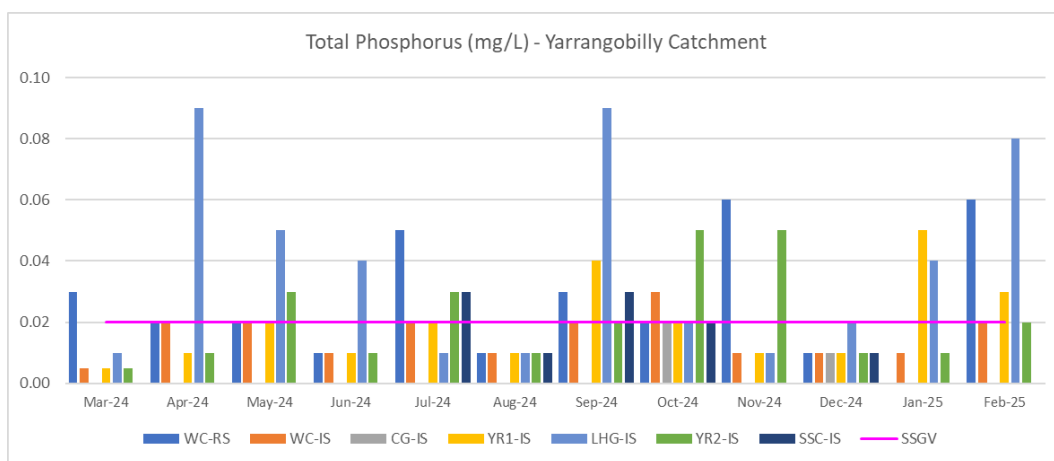


FIGURE 49: TP FOR YARRANGOBILLY RIVER CATCHMENT

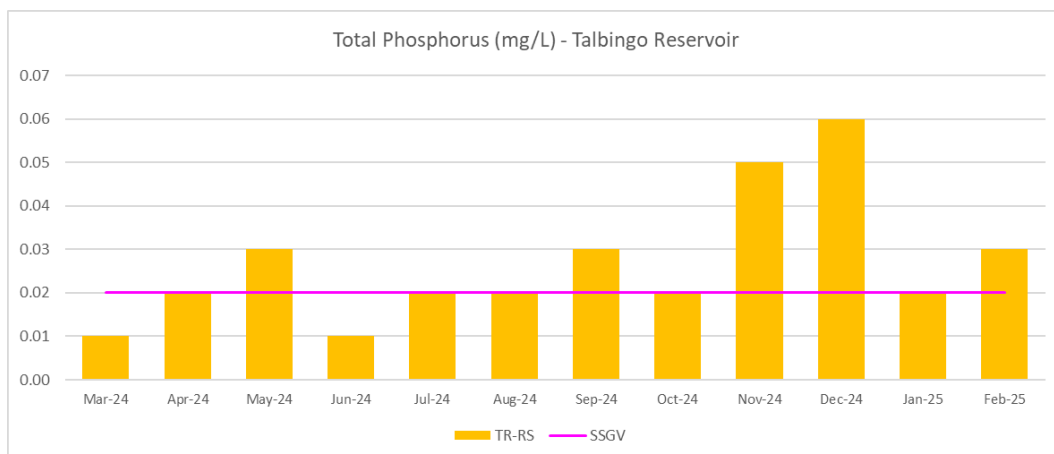


FIGURE 50: TP FOR TALBINGO RESERVOIR

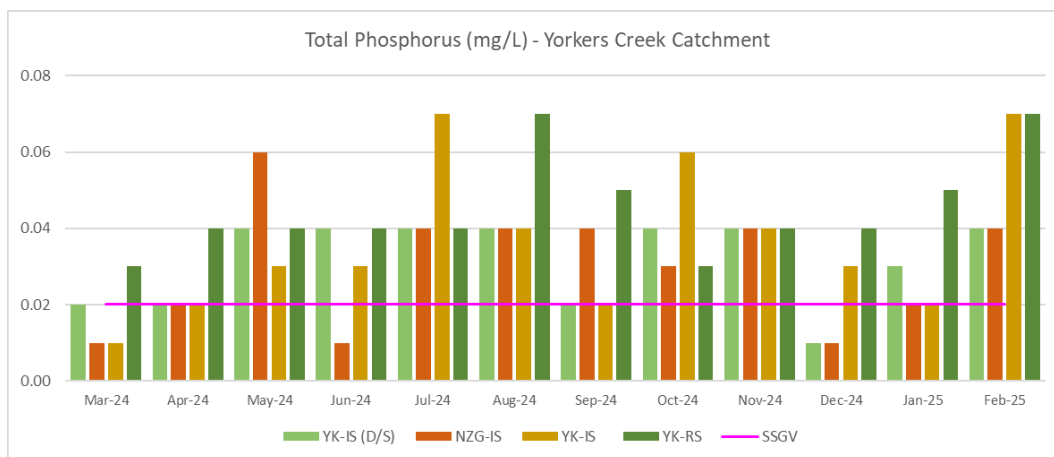


FIGURE 51: TP FOR YORKERS CREEK CATCHMENT

5.2.1.17 Reactive Phosphorus

All sites measured below the LOR for RP (mg/L), refer to Figure 52 to Figure 54.

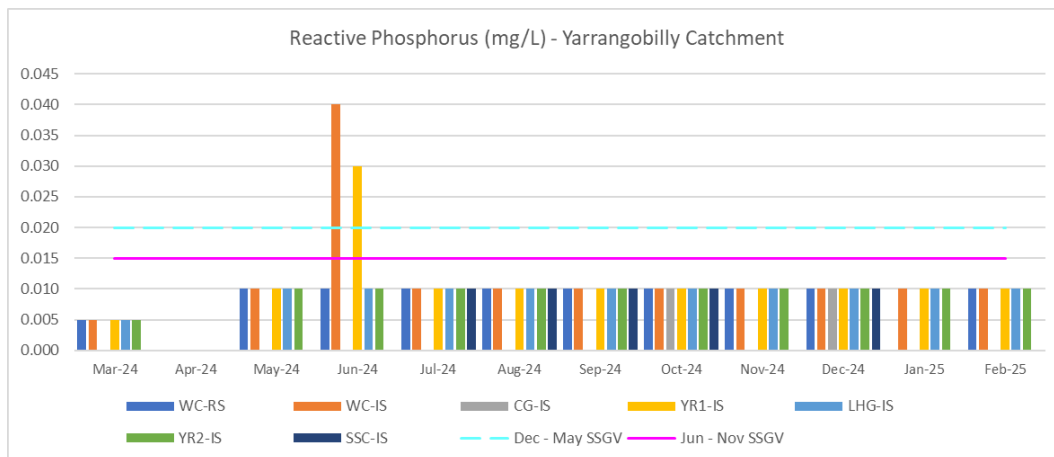


FIGURE 52: RP FOR YARRANGOBILLY RIVER CATCHMENT

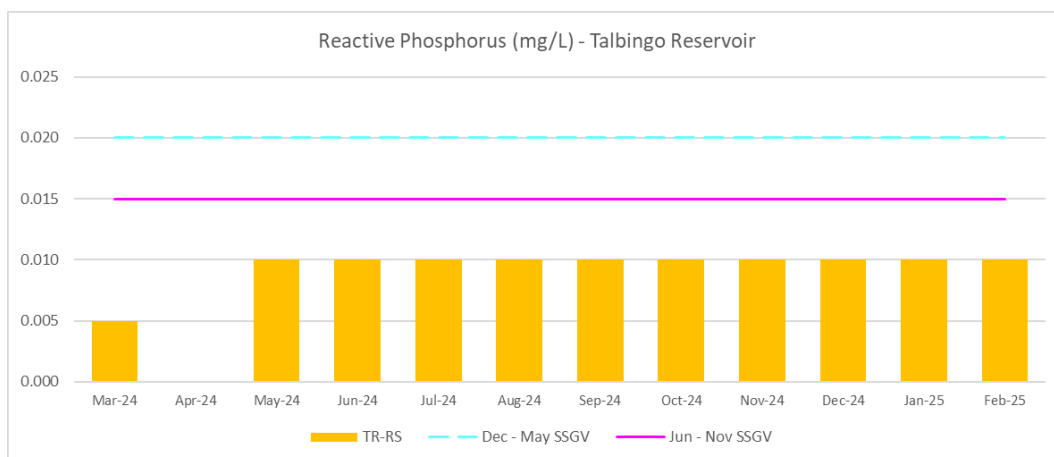


FIGURE 53: RP FOR TALBINGO RESERVOIR

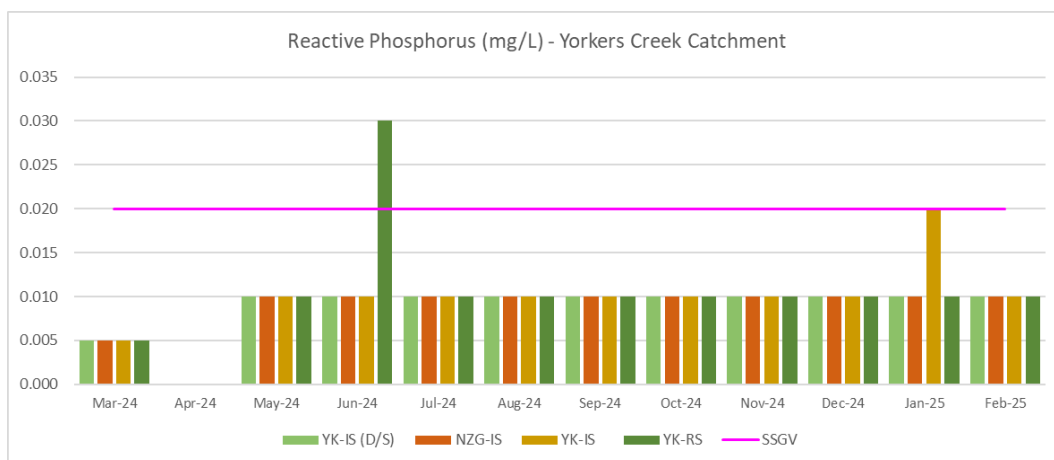


FIGURE 54: RP FOR YORKERS CREEK CATCHMENT

5.2.2 Dissolved Metals

Dissolved metals exceeding the relevant SSGV are listed in Table 4.

Table 4: Results for Dissolved Metals

DISSOLVED METALS RESULTS				
Analyte	Site	Result (mg/L)	SSGV (mg/L)	Comment
Al	WC-RS	0.06	0.03	All Yarrangobilly River catchment sites exceeded the Al (mg/L) SSGV, except for LHG-IS which was below the LOR. No exceedances in TR-RS. Besides YK-IS, all other Yorkers Creek catchment sites were within the DGV.
	WC-IS	0.06		
	YR1-IS	0.14		
	YR2-IS	0.11		
	YK-IS	0.46	0.36	
Fe	WC-RS	0.08	0.03	All Yarrangobilly River catchment sites exceeded the Fe (mg/L) SSGV with the greatest exceedance at YR1-IS. No exceedances in TR-RS. Besides YK-IS, all other Yorkers Creek catchment sites were within the DGV.
	WC-IS	0.08		
	YR1-IS	0.13		
	LHG-IS	0.06		
	YR2-IS	0.11		
	YK-IS	0.46	0.41	
Mn	WC-RS	0.008	0.002	All Yarrangobilly River catchment sites exceeded the SSGV for Mn (mg/L) with the greatest exceedance seen at LHG-IS. Only sites across the catchments which did not exceed the SSGV were TR-RS and NZG-IS.
	WC-IS	0.007		
	YR1-IS	0.005		
	LHG-IS	0.105		
	YR2-IS	0.005		
	YK-RS	0.009	0.005	
	YK-IS (D/S)	0.016		
	YK-IS	0.036		

5.2.3 Total Metals

Total metals exceeding the DGV are listed in Table 5.

Table 5: Results for Total Metals

TOTAL METALS RESULTS				
Analyte	Site	Result (mg/L)	DGV (mg/L)	Comment
Al	WC-RS	0.16	0.027	All catchment sites exceeded the DGV for Al (mg/L).
	WC-IS	0.14		
	YR1-IS	0.15		
	LHG-IS	0.09		
	YR2-IS	0.2		
	TR-RS	0.04		
	YK-RS	0.4		
	YK-IS (D/S)	0.25		
	NZG-IS	0.07		
	YK-IS	1.44		
Cr	YK-IS	0.002	0.00001	YK-IS within the Yorkers Creek catchment was the only Cr (mg/L) exceedance, all other sites were below the LOR.
Fe	LHG-IS	0.41	0.3	LHG-IS was the only exceedance of Fe (mg/L) within the Yarrangobilly River catchment. No exceedances in TR-RS. NZG-IS was the only site within the Yorkers Creek catchment to not exceed the DGV.
	YK-RS	0.77		
	YK-IS (D/S)	0.45		
	YK-IS	1.31		
Zn	WC-RS	0.008	0.0024	WC-RS were the only exceedances of Zn (mg/L) across all three catchments. YR1-IS and LHG-IS were within the DGV and all other sites were below the LOR.
	YK-RS	0.007		

6 DISCUSSION

Below is a summary of key observations and discussion points from the February monitoring results:

- Potential impacts to SWQ:
 - » Transmission line clearing and bulk earthworks activities were ongoing within the Yarrangobilly and Yorkers Creek catchment areas
 - » Impact sites within the Yarrangobilly River catchment are influenced by other activities associated with the Snowy 2.0
 - » TR-RS is located in O'Hares Campground, a popular public recreational area for water based activities including boating. It is also located adjacent to ancillary infrastructure associated with Talbingo Reservoir
 - » Many reference sites and impact sites are located adjacent to publicly accessible tracks used for maintenance and recreational activities
 - » Hoof marks, fauna scats and aquatic fauna indicate presence of fauna in and around waterways increasing potential for erosion of banks and sedimentation into waterways
 - » Vegetative debris and materials in the water have potential to leach nutrients into waterways
 - » Existing eroded banks increase potential for sedimentation into waterways
 - » Waterways with shallow water depth are more prone to SWQ impacts due to lack of volume
 - » Overhanging vegetation have potential to fall into waterways and influence water parameters
 - » Vegetation cover along the riparian zone can influence the stability of the banks and groundwater which in turn may influence the waterways
 - » Sheen from organic decomposition observed on the surface of the water at LHG-IS and YK-RS may impact WQ parameters
- Sampling and analysis:
 - » Many of the results were recorded as below (<) the LOR
 - » Analysis of some parameters were inconclusive as the SSGV/DGV for a number of parameters was lower than the LOR from the laboratory
 - » Shallow water depth at sampling sites increased difficulty of sampling without disturbing bed
 - » Redox (mV), RP (mg/L) and DO (ppm) were analysed outside their respective holding times which may have decreased reliability of results
 - » CG-IS and SSC-IS were dry at the time of monitoring, therefore no samples were collected
- SWQ parameters:
 - » Since March 2024, sites at the Yarrangobilly River catchment, including the reference site WC-RS, have consistently exceeded the relevant SSGV/DGV for the following parameters: CaCO₃, TSS, TDS, redox and total Al
 - » Since March 2024, Talbingo Reservoir has consistently exceeded the relevant SSGV/DGV for the following parameters: DO, pH, turbidity, ammonia, nitrogen oxides, CaCO₃, TSS, TDS, redox and total Al

- » Since March 2024, sites at the Yorkers Creek catchment, including the reference site YK-RS, have consistently exceeded the relevant SSGV/DGV for the following parameters: DO, pH, turbidity, dissolved Mn, TP, nitrogen oxides, CaCO₃, TSS, TDS, redox, total Al and total Fe
- » Presence of aquatic fauna and invertebrates at YR1-IS, LHG-IS, YR2-IS, TR-RS, YK-RS, YK-IS (D/S), NZG-IS and YK-IS indicate the SWQ at these waterways is sufficient to support aquatic ecosystems
- » Presence of algae (not overgrown) and aquatic vegetation in waterways indicate the SWQ is sufficient to support aquatic ecosystems
- » LHG-IS has consistently recorded exceedances across multiple parameters. This could be influenced by the shallow depth of the water and the high silt deposits observed in the bed
- » CG-IS has only flowed twice during construction sampling, therefore, there is insufficient data to compare the results
- » Contrary to the January 2025 results, temperature (°C) decreased across the Yarrangobilly River catchment and Talbingo Reservoir in February 2025 but increased in the Yorkers Creek catchment
- » February 2025 was first time NZG-IS was within the SSGV for SPC (µS/cm)
- » SPC (µS/cm) levels decreased by more than half of the January 2025 levels at Talbingo Reservoir and within the Yorkers Creek catchment
- » The majority of below SSGV DO (%) levels within the Yarrangobilly River catchment have occurred during the December to May period
- » Yorkers Creek catchment has never met its DO (%) SSGV
- » Compared to January 2025, Turbidity (NTU) increased at most Yarrangobilly River catchment sites but decreased at YR1-IS and LHG-IS
- » At 4 mg/L, TSS exceedance at YR1-IS in February 2025 was significantly lower than the January 2025 exceedance of 47 mg/L
- » TDS (mg/L) dropped by 30 mg/L at YR1-IS since January 2025 and was the second time since March 2024 that YR1-IS has been within the SSGV
- » Although redox (mV) levels have consistently exceeded the December to May SSGV, February 2025 results were the lowest since November 2024
- » Although nitrogen oxide (mg/L) levels were greater than the December to May SSGV in the majority of the Yarrangobilly River catchment sites, the exceedances were not substantial, with the highest result being 0.06 mg/L
- » Despite the December to May SSGV exceedances of ammonia (mg/L) at all sites except for LHG-IS, the February 2025 results generally decreased since January 2025. However, February 2025 was also the first time WC-IS measured above the LOR
- » In general, TKN (mg/L) results were consistent with previous monitoring periods
- » TP (mg/L) levels increased in February 2025 compared to January 2025 at most sites except for YR1-IS. Despite this, exceedances of the December to May SSGV within the Yorkers Creek catchment were consistent with previous monitoring periods

- » Talbingo Reservoir was the only catchment with no dissolved metal exceedances, with the majority of exceedances resulting from the Yarrangobilly River catchment
- » February 2025 saw the first exceedances of Al (mg/L) and Fe (mg/L) at WC-RS and WC-IS since July 2024 and April 2024 respectively
- » Although consistent with past data, dissolved Mn (mg/L) levels at LHG-IS were 52.5 times greater than the SSGV (0.002 mg/L) in February 2025 and increased approximately 2.5 times since January 2025
- » Although consistent with the existing trend of Yorkers Creek exceedances of total Al (mg/L) and total Fe (mg/L), YK-IS recorded the highest levels of both parameters since March 2024
- » February 2025 was only the second time that YK-IS exceeded the DGV for total Cr (mg/L)
- » The exceedances of total Fe (mg/L) at LHG-IS appear to be influenced by seasonality and limited to the December to May period
- » February 2025 was the first time WC_RS exceeded total Zn (mg/L) and the first time YK-RS exceeded it since March 2024

7 CONCLUSION

Monthly construction SWQ monitoring was undertaken on 10 February 2025 in accordance with EPL 21753. Monitoring was completed using the revised methodology outlined in Section 3 at the 12 locations listed in Table 1.

The results from the construction SWQ monitoring program were reported for three key catchments: Yarrangobilly River, Talbingo Reservoir, and Yorkers Creek. Each catchment had a reference site, with impact sites also monitored for comparison. Key parameters such as temperature, pH, DO, SPC, EC, turbidity, TSS, redox, ammonia, nitrogen oxides, cyanide, TKN, CaCO_3 , TN, TP, RP and metals (both dissolved and total) were analysed.

In February 2025, overall temperatures decreased at the Yarrangobilly River catchment, ranging from 16.3 °C to 19.3 °C, and Talbingo Reservoir reaching 24.6 °C, indicating a seasonal shift during the last month of summer. However, temperatures in the Yorkers Creek catchment ranged from 19 °C to 22.8 °C, an increase from January 2025.

pH levels across all three catchments were generally consistent with previous monitoring months with Yarrangobilly River catchment and Talbingo Reservoir levels around their respective SSGV while Yorkers Creek catchment minorly exceeding its SSGV.

Similarly, DO (%) for the Yarrangobilly River catchment was also consistent with previous monitoring periods with results falling below the December to May SSGV (96.2%). However, results for Talbingo Reservoir remained above its SSGV while Yorkers Creek results were also below its SSGV, following the trend from previous months.

Except for LHG-IS, all other Yarrangobilly River catchment sites were within the December to May SSGV (115 $\mu\text{S}/\text{cm}$) for SPC. All sites across Talbingo Reservoir and Yorkers Creek catchment were within their respective December to May SSGV, decreasing by more than half of the January 2025 results. On the other hand, EC ($\mu\text{S}/\text{cm}$) values across all catchments exceeded the SSGV. The disparity between the SPC and ES values may be due to the fact that SPC does not take into account temperature while EC does.

Majority of the monitoring locations across all catchments exceeded the relevant December to May SSGV for turbidity (NTU), except for YK-IS (D/S) and NZG-IS. Similarly, most sites also exceeded the relevant December to May SSGV for TSS (mg/L) and TDS (mg/L). However, despite the exceedances, results in February 2025 were much lower than the January 2025 results.

Redox (mV) was greater than the December to May SSGV across all catchments following the established trend since November 2024. However, overall, the results were the lowest recorded since November 2024.

Majority of the sites in the Yarrangobilly River catchment exceeded the December to May SSGV (0.015 mg/L) while Talbingo Reservoir and Yorkers Creek catchment were below the LOR for nitrogen oxide (mg/L). Majority of sites were also below the LOR for cyanide (mg/L) and RP (mg/L).

Ammonia levels were above the December to May SSGV (0.013 mg/L) at all sites across the three catchments, except for LHG-IS. However, the results showed a general decrease from January 2025 results.

CaCO_3 (mg/L) exceeded the respective December to May SSGV across all catchments. In particular, LHG-IS recorded a significantly elevated value of 333 mg/L. Exceedances of CaCO_3 were generally consistent with previous monitoring periods.

Results for TKN (mg/L) were greater than the relevant December to May SSGV at YR2-IS, Talbingo Reservoir and all Yorkers Creek catchment. Exceedances of TKN were generally consistent with previous monitoring periods.

Similarly, results for TN (mg/L) followed previous trend with minor exceedances at Yarrangobilly River and Yorkers Creek catchment and no exceedances at Talbingo Reservoir. TP (mg/L) results at Yorkers Creek catchment were also consistent with previous monitoring periods. However, TP increased across all three catchments compared to January 2025 results.

Only three dissolved metal analytes, Al, Fe and Mn, had exceedances in February 2025 with majority of the exceedances resulting from the Yarrangobilly River catchment. Talbingo Reservoir had no dissolved metal exceedances. On the other hand, Yorkers Creek catchment made up the majority of the four total metal analyte, Al, Cr, Fe and Zn, exceeded in February 2025. Total Al (mg/L) was exceeded at every site.

REFERENCES

- ALS. (2025a). ES2504313. *Certificate of Analysis*. NSW, Australia: ALS Limited.
- ALS. (2025b). ES2504313. *QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review*. NSW, Australia: ALS Limited.
- ALS. (2025c). ES2504313. *Quality Control Report*. NSW, Australia: ALS Limited.
- ANZG. (2018). *Australian and New Zealand Guidelines for Fresh and Marine Water Quality*. ACT, Australia: Australian and New Zealand Governments and Australian state and territory governments.
- Jacobs. (2020). *Environmental Impact Statement*. NSW: Transgrid.
- NGH. (2022). *Pre-construction Water Quality Monitoring Program and Methodology*. NSW: NGH Pty Ltd.
- NGH. (2024). *Baseline Water Quality Report*. NSW: NGH Pty Ltd.
- UGL. (2025). February 2025. *Water Quality Monitoring Field Data Sheet*. NSW, Australia: UGL Limited.



Appendix A: Field Sheet (UGL, 2025)

Appendix B: COA (ALS, 2025a), QA/QC Assessment (ALS, 2025b) and QCR (ALS, 2025c)

Appendix C: February 2025 SWQ Monitoring Results

Parameter		Sheen/ oil/ grease	Temp. (°C)	Dissolved Oxygen (DO %)	DO (ppm)	Specific EC (SPC uS/cm)	EC (uS/cm)	pH	Redox (mV)	Turbidity (NTU)	Dissolved Al (mg/L)	Dissolved As (mg/L)	Dissolved Cd (mg/L)	Dissolved Cr (mg/L)	Dissolved Cu (mg/L)	Cyanide (mg/L)	Dissolved Fe (mg/L)	Dissolved Pb (mg/L)	Dissolved Mn (mg/L)	Dissolved Hg (mg/L)	Dissolved Ni (mg/L)
YARRANGOBILLY CATCHMENT																					
Default Guideline Value (DGV)		No	-	90-110	-	30-350	30-350	6.5-8	-	2-25	0.027	0.0008	0.0006	0.00001	0.001	0.004	0.3	0.001	1.2	0.00006	0.008
Limit of Reporting (LOR)		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	0.01	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.05	0.001	0.001	0.0001	0.001
Dec - May Site Specific Guideline Value (SSGV)				96.2	9.08	115	93.2	7.85	79.1	0.37	0.03	0.0003	0.00002	0.00001	0.0002	0.002	0.03	0.001	0.002	0.00003	0.001
June - Nov SSGV				89.7	10.28	88	60.85	7.62	98.4	5.12	0.04	0.0003	0.00002	0.00001	0.0002	0.002	0.02	0.001	0.002	0.00003	0.001
WC-RS	Mar-24	No	10.7	87.5	9.72	143.6	104.3	7.80	25.9	0.1	0.02	0.00015	0.00001	0.00001	0.002	0.001	0.03	0.002	0.003	0.00002	0.001
	Apr-24	No	10.7	94.8	-	145.6	-	8.44	-	1.05	0.01	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.11	0.001	0.007	0.0001	0.001
	May-24	No	2.1	93.8	-	155	-	8.05	-	0.39	0.01	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.004	0.05	0.001	0.009	0.0001	0.001
	Jun-24	No	4.7	92.9	-	126.8	-	7.51	-	0.56	0.01	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.05	0.001	0.005	0.0001	0.001
	Jul-24	No	6.4	91.9	-	46.6	-	6.96	-	9.24	0.07	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.05	0.001	0.002	0.0001	0.001
	Aug-24	No	10.4	80.6	-	47.1	-	7.80	-	1.6	0.02	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.05	0.001	0.002	0.0001	0.001
	Sep-24	No	11.7	92.0	-	43	-	7.86	-	0.5	0.01	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.05	0.001	0.002	0.0001	0.001
	Oct-24	No	9.3	92.7	-	52	-	7.55	-	1.3	0.02	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.05	0.001	0.002	0.0001	0.001
	Nov-24	No	12.2	90.6	9.7	82	82	7.63	235	0.6	0.02	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.05	0.001	0.004	0.0001	0.001
	Dec-24	Yes	12.7	90.0	10.0	41.8	71.0	7.75	250	1.4	0.01	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.05	0.001	0.001	0.0001	0.001
	*sample not analysed	Jan-25	No	26.6	83.2	-	27.3	-	8.13	-	0.65	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Feb-25	No	16.3	86.0	9.2	26.3	123	7.76	158	4.01	0.06	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.08	0.001	0.008	0.0001	0.001
WC-IS	Mar-24	No	10.7	87.1	9.68	145.9	105.9	7.83	41.9	0.1	0.03	0.00015	0.00001	0.00001	0.002	0.001	0.03	0.002	0.003	0.00002	0.0005
	Apr-24	No	10.7	95.0	-	145.2	-	8.45	-	0.9	0.01	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.07	0.001	0.006	0.0001	0.001
	May-24	No	2.1	94.1	-	154.9	-	7.86	-	0.3	0.01	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.004	0.05	0.001	0.007	0.0001	0.001
	Jun-24	No	4.8	93.3	-	126.7	-	7.72	-	0.35	0.01	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.05	0.001	0.004	0.0001	0.001
	Jul-24	No	6.6	91.2	-	46.6	-	6.96	-	7.65	0.07	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.05	0.001	0.002	0.0001	0.001
	Aug-24	No	10.5	91.5	-	45.6	-	7.83	-	5.85	0.02	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.05	0.001	0.001	0.0001	0.001
	Sep-24	No	11.7	92.9	-	54.4	-	7.83	-	5.5	0.04	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.05	0.001	0.005	0.0001	0.001
	Oct-24	No	9.5	93.3	-	52.1	-	7.66	-	1.4	0.02	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.05	0.001	0.002	0.0001	0.001
	Nov-24	No	12.2	90.4	9.9	82	82	7.63	245	0.3	0.01	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.05	0.001	0.002	0.0001	0.001
	Dec-24	No	12.7	91.1	10.1	41.3	72	7.48	259	1.4	0.01	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.05	0.001	0.001	0.0001	0.001
	Jan-25	No	17.8	85.7	9.1	24.5	108	7.80	232	2.75	0.01	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.05	0.001	0.007	0.0001	0.001
	Feb-25	No	16.3	85.2	9.4	26	123	7.80	164	4.08	0.06	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.08	0.001	0.007	0.0001	0.001
CG-IS	Mar-24	No Flow	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Apr-24	No Flow	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	May-24	No Flow	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Jun-24	No Flow	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Jul-24	No Flow	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Aug-24	No Flow	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Sep-24	No Flow	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Oct-24	No	12.7	93.2	-	382.8	-	8.17	-	1	0.01	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.05	0.001	0.001	0.0001	0.001
	Nov-24	No Flow	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Dec-24	No	14	88.5	9.7	29	480	8.12	255	2.84	0.01	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.05	0.001	0.001	0.0001	0.001
	Jan-25	No Flow	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Feb-25	No Flow	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

	Reference Site exceeds SSGV
	Impact Site Result exceeds SSGV or DGV
<i>italics</i>	Result exceeds the Limit of Reporting

Parameter		TN (mg/L)	TP (mg/L)	Dissolved Ag (mg/L)	Dissolved Zn (mg/L)	Ammonia (mg/L)	Nitrogen Oxides (mg/L)	Reactive Phosphorous (mg/L)	Total Hardness (mg/L) (CaCO3)	Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen (mg/L) (TKN)	TDS (mg/L)	TSS (mg/L)	Total Al (mg/L)	Total As (mg/L)	Total Cd (mg/L)	Total Cr (mg/L)	Total Cu (mg/L)	Total Pb (mg/L)	Total Mn (mg/L)	Total Ni (mg/L)	Total Ag (mg/L)	Total Zn (mg/L)	Total Fe (mg/L)	Total Hg (mg/L)
YARRANGOBILLY CATCHMENT																								
Default Guideline Value (DGV)		0.25	0.02	0.00002	0.0024	0.013	0.015	0.015	-	-	-	0.2	0.027	0.0008	0.0006	0.00001	0.001	0.001	1.2	0.008	0.00002	0.0024	0.3	0.00006
Limit of Reporting (LOR)		0.1	0.01	0.001	0.005	0.010	0.010	0.010	1	0.1	10	1	0.01	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.005	0.05	0.0001
Dec - May Site Specific Guideline Value		0.2	0.02	0.00002	0.002	0.013	0.015	0.020	47	0.2	52	0.2												
June - Nov SSGV		0.2	0.02	0.00002	0.002	0.013	0.015	0.015	30	0.2	39	1.0												
WC-RS	Mar-24	0.1	0.03	0.00001	0.001	0.050	0.05	0.005	42	0.1	70	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Apr-24	0.1	0.02	0.001	0.005	0.010	0.01	-	70	0.01	-	1	0.02	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.01	0.001	0.001	0.005	0.05	0.0001
	May-24	0.1	0.02	0.001	0.005	0.020	0.01	0.01	77	0.1	102	5	0.01	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.007	0.001	0.001	0.005	0.05	0.0001
	Jun-24	0.2	0.01	0.001	0.005	0.010	0.23	0.01	53	0.1	81	2	0.01	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.007	0.001	0.001	0.005	0.05	0.0001
	Jul-24	0.1	0.05	0.001	0.005	0.010	0.01	0.01	17	0.1	38	8	0.09	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.01	0.001	0.001	0.005	0.09	0.0001
	Aug-24	0.1	0.01	0.001	0.032	0.010	0.01	0.01	28	0.1	51	4	0.06	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.007	0.001	0.001	0.005	0.07	0.0001
	Sep-24	0.4	0.03	0.001	0.005	0.040	0.22	0.01	31	0.2	65	3	0.04	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.005	0.001	0.001	0.005	0.05	0.0001
	Oct-24	0.1	0.02	0.001	0.005	0.010	0.02	0.01	31	0.1	46	1	0.07	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.004	0.001	0.001	0.005	0.1	0.0001
	Nov-24	0.1	0.06	0.001	0.005	0.020	0.02	0.01	36	0.1	60	2	0.01	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.003	0.001	0.001	0.005	0.05	0.0001
	Dec-24	0.1	0.01	0.001	0.005	0.010	0.01	0.01	31	0.1	51	2	0.09	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.006	0.001	0.001	0.005	0.08	0.0001
*sample not analysed		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WC-IS	Feb-25	0.2	0.06	0.001	0.005	0.040	0.02	0.01	57	0.2	61	2	0.16	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.011	0.001	0.001	0.008	0.15	0.0001
	Mar-24	0.1	0.005	0.00001	0.001	0.050	0.05	0.005	42	0.1	88	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Apr-24	2.7	0.02	0.001	0.005	0.010	2.42	-	67	2.42	-	11	0.15	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.022	0.004	0.001	0.005	0.22	0.0001
	May-24	0.4	0.02	0.001	0.005	0.010	0.31	0.01	75	0.1	106	5	0.01	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.006	0.001	0.001	0.005	0.05	0.0001
	Jun-24	0.1	0.01	0.001	0.005	0.010	0.02	0.04	53	0.1	81	1	0.01	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.005	0.001	0.001	0.005	0.05	0.0001
	Jul-24	0.1	0.02	0.001	0.005	0.010	0.01	0.01	17	0.1	42	5	0.11	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.011	0.001	0.001	0.005	0.1	0.0001
	Aug-24	0.1	0.01	0.001	0.006	0.010	0.03	0.01	28	0.1	45	4	0.06	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.006	0.001	0.001	0.005	0.06	0.0001
	Sep-24	7.6	0.02	0.001	0.017	0.010	7.21	0.01	33	0.4	113	3	0.02	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.001	0.001	0.005	0.05	0.0001
	Oct-24	0.2	0.03	0.001	0.005	0.010	0.02	0.01	31	0.2	39	2	0.08	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.004	0.005	0.001	0.005	0.12	0.0001
	Nov-24	0.1	0.01	0.001	0.005	0.010	0.01	0.01	38	0.1	56	1	0.02	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.003	0.001	0.001	0.005	0.05	0.0001
CG-IS	Dec-24	0.1	0.01	0.001	0.005	0.010	0.01	0.01	33	0.1	51	2	0.08	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.006	0.001	0.001	0.005	0.09	0.0001
	Jan-25	0.2	0.01	0.001	0.005	0.010	0.01	0.01	51	0.2	82	1	0.04	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.015	0.001	0.001	0.005	0.07	0.0001
	Feb-25	0.2	0.02	0.001	0.005	0.040	0.01	0.01	57	0.2	68	1	0.14	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.01	0.001	0.001	0.005	0.14	0.0001
	Mar-24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Apr-24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	May-24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Jun-24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Jul-24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Aug-24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Sep-24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Oct-24	0.1	0.02	0.001	0.005	0.010	0.01	0.01	294	0.1	298	1	0.01	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.005	0.05	0.0001
CG-IS	Nov-24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Dec-24	0.1	0.01	0.001	0.005	0.010	0.02	0.01	287	0.1	338	1	0.01	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.005	0.05	0.0001
	Jan-25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Feb-25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

	Reference Site exceeds SSGV
	Impact Site Result exceeds SSGV or DGV
<i>italics</i>	Result exceeds the Limit of Reporting

Parameter		Sheen/ oil/ grease	Temp. (°C)	Dissolved Oxygen (DO %)	DO (ppm)	Specific EC (SPC uS/cm)	EC (uS/cm)	pH	Redox (mV)	Turbidity (NTU)	Dissolved Al (mg/L)	Dissolved As (mg/L)	Dissolved Cd (mg/L)	Dissolved Cr (mg/L)	Dissolved Cu (mg/L)	Cyanide (mg/L)	Dissolved Fe (mg/L)	Dissolved Pb (mg/L)	Dissolved Mn (mg/L)	Dissolved Hg (mg/L)	Dissolved Ni (mg/L)
YARRANGOBILLY CATCHMENT																					
Default Guideline Value (DGV)		No	-	90-110	-	30-350	30-350	6.5-8	-	2-25	0.027	0.0008	0.0006	0.00001	0.001	0.004	0.3	0.001	1.2	0.00006	0.008
Limit of Reporting (LOR)		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	0.01	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.05	0.001	0.001	0.0001	0.001
Dec - May Site Specific Guideline Value (SSGV)				96.2	9.08	115	93.2	7.85	79.1	0.37	0.03	0.0003	0.00002	0.00001	0.0002	0.002	0.03	0.001	0.002	0.00003	0.001
June - Nov SSGV				89.7	10.28	88	60.85	7.62	98.4	5.12	0.04	0.0003	0.00002	0.00001	0.0002	0.002	0.02	0.001	0.002	0.00003	0.001
YR1-IS	Mar-24	No	12.2	88.2	9.47	129.4	97.7	7.81	53.8	0.1	0.05	0.00015	0.00001	0.000005	0.002	0.001	0.03	0.0005	0.002	0.000015	0.001
	Apr-24	No	11.3	97.4	-	136.1	-	8.49	-	1.23	0.01	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.05	0.001	0.002	0.0001	0.001
	May-24	No	3.1	95.6	-	138.8	-	7.91	-	0.42	0.01	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.004	0.05	0.001	0.002	0.0001	0.001
	Jun-24	No	5.6	94.3	-	112.4	-	7.80	-	1.94	0.02	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.14	0.001	0.003	0.0001	0.001
	Jul-24	No	6.4	93.0	-	51.5	-	6.93	-	10.05	0.18	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.11	0.001	0.002	0.0001	0.001
	Aug-24	No	8.6	89.8	-	55.8	-	7.87	-	3.62	0.07	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.05	0.001	0.001	0.0001	0.001
	Sep-24	No	13.3	93.1	-	61.4	-	7.77	-	0.79	0.04	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.05	0.001	0.002	0.0001	0.001
	Oct-24	No	12.5	94.9	-	66.8	-	7.77	-	2	0.04	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.05	0.001	0.001	0.0001	0.001
	Nov-24	No	15	92.2	9.7	105	105	7.69	251	0.8	0.01	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.05	0.001	0.020	0.0001	0.001
	Dec-24	No	14.3	91.1	9.9	40.4	69	7.52	253	3.94	0.1	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.06	0.001	0.001	0.0001	0.001
	Jan-25	No	19.5	86.6	9	19.2	110	8.01	235	14.18	0.04	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.05	0.001	0.003	0.0001	0.001
	Feb-25	No	17.2	86.3	9.3	21.8	101	7.78	168	4.35	0.14	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.13	0.001	0.005	0.0001	0.001
	Mar-24	Yes	11.9	59.2	6.38	596	447.2	7.35	-17.2	408.5	0.2	0.00015	0.00001	0.001	0.003	0.001	0.18	0.005	0.040	0.000015	0.003
	Apr-24	No	12.5	60.1	-	658	-	7.69	-	69.72	0.01	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.34	0.001	0.184	0.0001	0.001
	May-24	No	7	63.3	-	618	-	7.00	-	1003.7	0.01	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.004	0.71	0.001	0.184	0.0001	0.001
	Jun-24	No	8.5	70.4	-	616	-	7.65	-	10.05	0.01	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.48	0.001	0.158	0.0001	0.001
LHG-IS	Jul-24	No	8	87.5	-	503	-	7.30	-	5.44	0.01	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.07	0.001	0.025	0.0001	0.001
	Aug-24	No	11.4	83.0	-	408.8	-	7.74	-	76.59	0.01	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.07	0.001	0.020	0.0001	0.001
	Sep-24	No	9.7	87.3	-	424.6	-	7.68	-	6.13	0.01	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.06	0.001	0.045	0.0001	0.001
	Oct-24	No	12.4	86.5	-	432.4	-	7.59	-	2.2	0.01	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.10	0.001	0.036	0.0001	0.001
	Nov-24	No	12.1	83.1	9.9	537	537	7.91	254	3.6	0.01	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.05	0.001	0.002	0.0001	0.001
	Dec-24	No	17.6	87.4	9.4	278.1	473	8.24	252	6.7	0.01	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.05	0.001	0.005	0.0001	0.001
	Jan-25	Yes	17.8	76.9	9.1	128.7	563	8.05	198	14.89	0.01	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.07	0.001	0.041	0.0001	0.001
	Feb-25	Yes	18.6	79.2	9.3	136.1	591	7.80	187	7.23	0.01	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.06	0.001	0.105	0.0001	0.001
	Mar-24	No	12.3	88.5	9.47	130.8	99.1	7.93	43.2	0.1	0.03	0.00015	0.00001	0.000005	0.001	0.001	0.02	0.005	0.001	0.000015	0.001
	Apr-24	No	11.8	97.1	-	139.7	-	8.52	-	1.16	0.01	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.05	0.001	0.003	0.0001	0.001
	May-24	No	2.5	94.7	-	142.1	-	7.77	-	0.343	0.01	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.024	0.05	0.001	0.004	0.0001	0.001
	Jun-24	No	4.7	97.1	-	118.6	-	7.24	-	0	0.02	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.05	0.001	0.003	0.0001	0.001
	Jul-24	No	5.9	93.5	-	58.4	-	6.78	-	8.87	0.17	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.12	0.001	0.002	0.0001	0.001
	Aug-24	No	9.3	93.5	-	58.5	-	7.98	-	6.97	0.06	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.05	0.001	0.002	0.0001	0.001
	Sep-24	No	13.4	93.8	-	66.7	-	7.62	-	1.56	0.04	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.05	0.001	0.005	0.0001	0.001
	Oct-24	No	11.6	93.7	-	69.9	-	7.34	-	1.8	0.03	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.05	0.001	0.002	0.0001	0.001
	Nov-24	No	15.7	92.1	10	62	111	7.92	235	0.6	0.01	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.05	0.001	0.002	0.0001	0.001
	Dec-24	No	13.6	90.3	9.8	44.1	75	7.84	220	5.64	0.09	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.06	0.001	0.001	0.0001	0.001
	Jan-25	No	28.9	90.5	8.8	28.5	123	8.09	226	1.32	0.01	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.05	0.001	0.004	0.0001	0.001
	Feb-25	No	19.3	91.3	9.4	23.3	109	7.97	170	5.89	0.11	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.11	0.001	0.005	0.0001	0.001

	Reference Site exceeds SSGV
	Impact Site Result exceeds SSGV or DGV
<i>italics</i>	Result exceeds the Limit of Reporting

Parameter		TN (mg/L)	TP (mg/L)	Dissolved Ag (mg/L)	Dissolved Zn (mg/L)	Ammonia (mg/L)	Nitrogen Oxides (mg/L)	Reactive Phosphorous (mg/L)	Total Hardness (mg/L) (CaCO3)	Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen (mg/L) (TKN)	TDS (mg/L)	TSS (mg/L)	Total Al (mg/L)	Total As (mg/L)	Total Cd (mg/L)	Total Cr (mg/L)	Total Cu (mg/L)	Total Pb (mg/L)	Total Mn (mg/L)	Total Ni (mg/L)	Total Ag (mg/L)	Total Zn (mg/L)	Total Fe (mg/L)	Total Hg (mg/L)
YARRANGOBILLY CATCHMENT																								
Default Guideline Value (DGV)		0.25	0.02	0.00002	0.0024	0.013	0.015	0.015	-	-	-	0.2	0.027	0.0008	0.0006	0.00001	0.001	0.001	1.2	0.008	0.00002	0.0024	0.3	0.00006
Limit of Reporting (LOR)		0.1	0.01	0.001	0.005	0.010	0.010	0.010	1	0.1	10	1	0.01	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.005	0.05	0.0001
Dec - May Site Specific Guideline Value		0.2	0.02	0.00002	0.002	0.013	0.015	0.020	47	0.2	52	0.2												
June - Nov SSGV		0.2	0.02	0.00002	0.002	0.013	0.015	0.015	30	0.2	39	1.0												
YR1-IS	Mar-24	0.1	0.005	0.00001	0.001	0.050	0.05	0.005	34	0.1	66	0.1												
	Apr-24	0.1	0.01	0.001	0.005	0.010	0.05	-	61	0.05	-	1	0.01	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.001	0.001	0.005	0.05	0.0001
	May-24	0.1	0.02	0.001	0.005	0.010	0.01	0.01	68	0.1	95	5	0.01	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.005	0.05	0.0001
	Jun-24	0.1	0.01	0.001	0.005	0.010	0.01	0.03	51	0.1	68	1	0.03	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.005	0.05	0.0001
	Jul-24	0.2	0.02	0.001	0.005	0.010	0.01	0.01	19	0.2	48	7	0.17	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.009	0.001	0.001	0.005	0.15	0.0001
	Aug-24	0.2	0.01	0.001	0.005	0.010	0.01	0.01	33	0.2	55	3	0.12	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.004	0.001	0.001	0.005	0.09	0.0001
	Sep-24	0.1	0.04	0.001	0.005	0.010	0.02	0.01	38	0.1	68	2	0.06	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.003	0.001	0.001	0.005	0.05	0.0001
	Oct-24	0.1	0.02	0.001	0.006	0.020	0.01	0.01	41	0.1	60	2	0.08	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.005	0.09	0.0001
	Nov-24	0.1	0.01	0.001	0.005	0.010	0.01	0.01	48	0.1	74	1	0.04	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.003	0.001	0.001	0.005	0.05	0.0001
	Dec-24	0.1	0.01	0.001	0.005	0.010	0.02	0.01	31	0.1	52	4	0.17	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.006	0.001	0.001	0.039	0.15	0.0001
	Jan-25	0.6	0.05	0.001	0.005	0.080	0.05	0.01	56	0.6	81	47	0.27	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.051	0.001	0.001	0.009	0.33	0.0001
	Feb-25	0.2	0.03	0.001	0.005	0.040	0.02	0.01	46	0.2	51	4	0.15	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.01	0.001	0.001	0.015	0.16	0.0001
	Mar-24	0.1	0.01	0.00001	0.006	0.050	0.05	0.005	297	1	330	20												
	Apr-24	0.5	0.09	0.001	0.005	0.020	0.02	-	332	0.02	-	70	0.25	0.003	0.0001	0.001	0.002	0.001	0.51	0.006	0.001	0.009	2.22	0.0001
LHG-IS	May-24	0.5	0.05	0.001	0.005	0.040	0.06	0.01	365	0.4	402	5	0.07	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.177	0.001	0.001	0.005	1.09	0.0001
	Jun-24	0.2	0.04	0.001	0.005	0.020	0.02	0.01	313	0.2	339	17	0.38	0.002	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.282	0.001	0.001	0.005	1.54	0.0001
	Jul-24	0.1	0.01	0.001	0.005	0.010	0.01	0.01	250	0.1	324	10	0.53	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.002	0.001	0.033	0.001	0.001	0.005	0.16	0.0001
	Aug-24	0.1	0.01	0.001	0.006	0.020	0.01	0.01	282	0.1	360	9	0.09	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.026	0.001	0.001	0.005	0.17	0.0001
	Sep-24	0.1	0.09	0.001	0.006	0.010	0.01	0.01	294	0.1	394	10	0.06	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.051	0.001	0.001	0.005	0.19	0.0001
	Oct-24	0.1	0.02	0.001	0.005	0.020	0.01	0.01	312	0.1	362	3	0.04	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.034	0.001	0.001	0.005	0.26	0.0001
	Nov-24	0.1	0.01	0.001	0.005	0.100	0.01	0.01	307	0.1	363	16	0.15	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.023	0.001	0.001	0.005	0.21	0.0001
	Dec-24	0.1	0.02	0.001	0.005	0.010	0.01	0.01	264	0.1	298	7	0.13	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.014	0.001	0.001	0.005	0.12	0.0001
	Jan-25	0.1	0.04	0.001	0.005	0.030	0.01	0.01	333	0.1	362	33	0.26	0.002	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.219	0.001	0.001	0.005	1.13	0.0001
	Feb-25	0.3	0.08	0.001	0.005	0.010	0.06	0.01	333	0.2	378	11	0.09	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.121	0.001	0.001	0.007	0.41	0.0001
YR2-IS	Mar-24	0.1	0.005	0.00001	0.001	0.050	0.05	0.005	27	1	58	0.1												
	Apr-24	0.1	0.01	0.001	0.005	0.010	0.01	-	61	0.01	-	5	0.02	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.004	0.001	0.001	0.005	0.05	0.0001
	May-24	0.8	0.03	0.001	0.007	0.020	0.34	0.01	68	0.5	98	5	0.01	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.001	0.001	0.007	0.05	0.0001
	Jun-24	0.1	0.01	0.001	0.005	0.010	0.01	0.01	51	0.1	76	1	0.03	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.001	0.001	0.005	0.05	0.0001
	Jul-24	0.4	0.03	0.001	0.005	0.010	0.24	0.01	26	0.2	46	10	0.17	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.012	0.001	0.001	0.007	0.16	0.0001
	Aug-24	0.1	0.01	0.001	0.005	0.010	0.01	0.01	33	0.1	59	4	0.11	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.005	0.001	0.001	0.005	0.09	0.0001
	Sep-24	0.1	0.02	0.001	0.005	0.010	0.01	0.01	46	0.1	68	3	0.07	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.006	0.001	0.001	0.005	0.07	0.0001
	Oct-24	0.2	0.05	0.001	0.005	0.010	0.01	0.01	43	0.2	71	1	0.07	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.001	0.001	0.005	0.08	0.0001
	Nov-24	0.1	0.05	0.001	0.005	0.010	0.02	0.01	51	0.1	77	1	0.04	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.005	0.001	0.001	0.005	0.05	0.0001
	Dec-24	0.1	0.01	0.001	0.005	0.020	0.08	0.01	33	0.1	55	6	0.21	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.007	0.001	0.001	0.005	0.18	0.0001
	Jan-25	0.2	0.01	0.001	0.005	0.010	0.01	0.01	63	0.2	87	1	0.2	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.004	0.001	0.001	0.005	0.05	0.0001
	Feb-25	0.4	0.02	0.001	0.005	0.020	0.05	0.01	48	0.3	72	5	0.2	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.01	0.001	0.001	0.005	0.21	0.0001

	Reference Site exceeds SSGV
	Impact Site Result exceeds SSGV or DGV
<i>italics</i>	Result exceeds the Limit of Reporting

Parameter		Sheen/ oil/ grease	Temp. (°C)	Dissolved Oxygen (DO %)	DO (ppm)	Specific EC (SPC uS/cm)	EC (uS/cm)	pH	Redox (mV)	Turbidity (NTU)	Dissolved Al (mg/L)	Dissolved As (mg/L)	Dissolved Cd (mg/L)	Dissolved Cr (mg/L)	Dissolved Cu (mg/L)	Cyanide (mg/L)	Dissolved Fe (mg/L)	Dissolved Pb (mg/L)	Dissolved Mn (mg/L)	Dissolved Hg (mg/L)	Dissolved Ni (mg/L)
YARRANGOBILLY CATCHMENT																					
Default Guideline Value (DGV)		No	-	90-110	-	30-350	30-350	6.5-8	-	2-25	0.027	0.0008	0.0006	0.00001	0.001	0.004	0.3	0.001	1.2	0.00006	0.008
Limit of Reporting (LOR)		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	0.01	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.05	0.001	0.001	0.0001	0.001
Dec - May Site Specific Guideline Value (SSGV)		-	-	96.2	9.08	115	93.2	7.85	79.1	0.37	0.03	0.0003	0.00002	0.00001	0.0002	0.002	0.03	0.001	0.002	0.00003	0.001
June - Nov SSGV		-	-	89.7	10.28	88	60.85	7.62	98.4	5.12	0.04	0.0003	0.00002	0.00001	0.0002	0.002	0.02	0.001	0.002	0.00003	0.001
SSC-IS	Mar-24	No Flow	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Apr-24	No Flow	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	May-24	No Flow	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Jun-24	No Flow	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Jul-24	No	8	90.1	-	152.6	-	6.29	-	17.88	0.1	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.07	0.001	0.002	0.0001	0.001
	Aug-24	No	12.1	94.0	-	120.9	-	7.78	-	3.9	0.04	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.05	0.001	0.001	0.0001	0.001
	Sep-24	No	12.2	84.1	-	122.2	-	7.10	-	3.53	0.05	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.003	0.002	0.05	0.001	0.002	0.0001	0.001
	Oct-24	No	10.1	81.5	-	110.3	-	6.83	-	8.9	0.08	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.05	0.001	0.001	0.0001	0.001
	Nov-24	No Flow	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Dec-24	No	18.8	90.7	9.4	68.5	118	7.97	188	44.29	0.08	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.05	0.001	0.001	0.0001	0.001
	Jan-25	No Flow	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Feb-25	No Flow	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Parameter		TN (mg/L)	TP (mg/L)	Dissolved Ag (mg/L)	Dissolved Zn (mg/L)	Ammonia (mg/L)	Nitrogen Oxides (mg/L)	Reactive Phosphorou s (mg/L)	Total Hardness (mg/L) (CaCO3)	Total Kjeda hl Nitrogen (mg/L) (TKN)	TDS (mg/L)	TSS (mg/L)	Total Al (mg/L)	Total As (mg/L)	Total Cd (mg/L)	Total Cr (mg/L)	Total Cu (mg/L)	Total Pb (mg/L)	Total Mn (mg/L)	Total Ni (mg/L)	Total Ag (mg/L)	Total Zn (mg/L)	Total Fe (mg/L)	Total Hg (mg/L)
YARRANGOBILLY CATCHMENT																								
Default Guideline Value (DGV)		0.25	0.02	0.00002	0.0024	0.013	0.015	0.015	-	-	-	0.2	0.027	0.0008	0.0006	0.00001	0.001	0.001	1.2	0.008	0.00002	0.0024	0.3	0.00006
Limit of Reporting (LOR)		0.1	0.01	0.001	0.005	0.010	0.010	0.010	1	0.1	10	1	0.01	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.005	0.05	0.0001
Dec - May Site Specific Guideline Value (SSGV)		0.2	0.02	0.00002	0.002	0.013	0.015	0.020	47	0.2	52	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
June - Nov SSGV		0.2	0.02	0.00002	0.002	0.013	0.015	0.015	30	0.2	39	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SSC-IS	Mar-24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Apr-24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	May-24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Jun-24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Jul-24	1.8	0.03	0.001	0.024	0.030	0.85	0.01	62	0.9	110	1	0.09	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.006	0.001	0.001	0.025	0.4	0.0001
	Aug-24	0.1	0.01	0.001	0.005	0.010	0.01	0.01	62	0.1	110	5	0.21	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.005	0.09	0.0001
	Sep-24	0.7	0.03	0.001	0.036	0.010	0.07	0.01	65	0.6	108	5	0.10	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.003	0.001	0.004	0.001	0.001	0.028	0.08	0.0001
	Oct-24	0.4	0.02	0.001	0.005	0.010	0.18	0.01	58	0.2	100	1	0.13	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.005	0.1	0.0001
	Nov-24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Dec-24	0.1	0.01	0.001	0.005	0.01	0.01	0.01	53	0.1	85	8	0.57	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.013	0.001	0.001	0.005	0.41	0.0001
	Jan-25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Feb-25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

	Reference Site exceeds SSGV
	Impact Site Result exceeds SSGV or DGV
<i>italics</i>	Result exceeds the Limit of Reporting

Parameter		Sheen/ oil/ grease	Temp. (°C)	Dissolved Oxygen (DO %)	DO (ppm)	Specific EC (SPC uS/cm)	EC (uS/cm)	pH	Redox (mV)	Turbidity (NTU)	Dissolved Al (mg/L)	Dissolved As (mg/L)	Dissolved Cd (mg/L)	Dissolved Cr (mg/L)	Dissolved Cu (mg/L)	Cyanide (mg/L)	Dissolved Fe (mg/L)	Dissolved Pb (mg/L)	Dissolved Mn (mg/L)	Dissolved Hg (mg/L)	Dissolved Ni (mg/L)
TALBINGO RESERVOIR																					
DGV		No	-	90-110	-	30-350	30-350	6.5-8	-	2-25	0.027	0.0008	0.0006	0.00001	0.001	0.004	0.3	0.001	1.2	0.00006	0.008
LOR				-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	0.01	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.05	0.001	0.001	0.0001	0.001
Dec - May SSGV				91.3	8.79	24.0	20.3	7.59	91.2	0.09	0.03	0.003	0.00002	0.00001	0.0002	0.002	0.04	0.001	0.003	0.00003	0.001
June - Nov SSGV				95.5	11.53	38.7	26.2	7.59	95.4	1.56	0.015	0.0003	0.00002	0.00001	0.0002	0.002	0.02	0.001	0.002	0.00003	0.001
TR-RS	Mar-24	No	13.4	72.5	7.57	24	18.7	7.10	55	0.10	0.015	0.00015	0.00001	0.000005	0.0001	0.001	0.05	0.005	0.005	0.000015	0.0005
	Apr-24	No	12.2	85.9	-	25.9	-	7.17	-	0.02	0.01	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.005	0.002	0.05	0.001	0.026	0.0001	0.001
	May-24	No	10.1	91.5	-	30.2	-	6.80	-	0.65	0.01	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.004	0.05	0.001	0.002	0.0001	0.001
	Jun-24	No	8.7	91.6	-	26.4	-	8.32	-	0.10	0.01	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.05	0.001	0.010	0.0001	0.001
	Jul-24	No	6	92.1	-	28.7	-	7.76	-	1.35	0.02	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.05	0.001	0.003	0.0001	0.001
	Aug-24	No	12.7	91.5	-	26.3	-	6.67	-	2.0	0.02	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.05	0.001	0.002	0.0001	0.001
	Sep-24	No	10.2	96.2	-	25	-	7.78	-	0.58	0.02	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.05	0.001	0.002	0.0001	0.001
	Oct-24	No	9.5	95.2	-	15.3	-	7.78	-	1.7	0.04	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.05	0.001	0.008	0.0001	0.001
	Nov-24	No	15.6	92.1	9.7	55	55	7.73	271	1.6	0.01	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.05	0.001	0.05	0.0001	0.001
	Dec-24	No	22.8	95.5	9.1	22.2	38	7.97	200	3.76	0.02	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.05	0.001	0.001	0.0001	0.001
	Jan-25	No	25.7	91.6	9.1	27.8	44	7.23	234	1.61	0.01	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.05	0.001	0.001	0.0001	0.001
	Feb-25	No	24.6	94.8	9.1	8.7	40	7.61	168	2.16	0.01	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.05	0.001	0.002	0.0001	0.001

Parameter		TN (mg/L)	TP (mg/L)	Dissolved Ag (mg/L)	Dissolved Zn (mg/L)	Ammonia (mg/L)	Nitrogen Oxides (mg/L)	Reactive Phosphorous (mg/L)	Total Hardness (mg/L) (CaCO3)	Total Kjeda hl Nitrogen (mg/L) (TKN)	TDS (mg/L)	TSS (mg/L)	Total Al (mg/L)	Total As (mg/L)	Total Cd (mg/L)	Total Cr (mg/L)	Total Cu (mg/L)	Total Pb (mg/L)	Total Mn (mg/L)	Total Ni (mg/L)	Total Ag (mg/L)	Total Zn (mg/L)	Total Fe (mg/L)	Total Hg (mg/L)	
TALBINGO RESERVOIR																									
DGV		0.25	0.02	0.00002	0.0024	0.013	0.015	0.015	-	-	-	0.2	0.027	0.0008	0.0006	0.00001	0.001	0.001	1.2	0.008	0.00002	0.0024	0.3	0.00006	
LOR		0.1	0.01	0.001	0.005	0.010	0.010	0.01	1	0.1	10	1	0.01	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.005	0.05	0.0001	
Dec - May SSGV		0.2	0.02	0.00002	0.002	0.013	0.015	0.02	7.5	0.1	12.5	0.2													
June - Nov SSGV		0.2	0.02	0.00002	0.002	0.013	0.015	0.015	8	0.2	15	0.2													
TR-RS	Mar-24	0.1	0.01	0.00001	0.001	0.050	0.05	0.005	8	0.1	44	0.1													
	Apr-24	1.3	0.02	0.001	0.066	0.030	0.12	-	5	0.12	-	3	0.02	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.006	0.001	0.039	0.002	0.001	0.067	0.07	0.0001	
	May-24	0.3	0.03	0.001	0.023	0.020	0.03	0.01	5	0.3	35	5	0.03	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.033	0.001	0.001	0.012	0.06	0.0001	
	Jun-24	2.3	0.01	0.001	0.005	0.010	1.92	0.01	5	0.4	17	2	0.03	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.056	0.001	0.001	0.005	0.07	0.0001	
	Jul-24	0.1	0.02	0.001	0.005	0.030	0.04	0.01	5	0.1	17	2	0.05	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.014	0.001	0.001	0.005	0.06	0.0001	
	Aug-24	0.4	0.02	0.001	0.011	0.020	0.07	0.01	12	0.3	30	1	0.04	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.004	0.001	0.001	0.008	0.05	0.0001	
	Sep-24	0.2	0.03	0.001	0.005	0.010	0.06	0.01	14	0.1	27	2	0.06	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.006	0.001	0.001	0.005	0.07	0.0001	
	Oct-24	0.2	0.02	0.001	0.013	0.040	0.02	0.01	14	0.2	38	4	0.07	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.01	0.001	0.001	0.005	0.11	0.0001	
	Nov-24	0.1	0.05	0.001	0.005	0.010	0.02	0.01	21	0.1	45	5	0.14	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.07	0.001	0.001	0.005	0.23	0.0001	
	Dec-24	0.1	0.06	0.001	0.005	0.010	0.01	0.01	14	0.1	25	2	0.04	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.007	0.001	0.001	0.007	0.06	0.0001	
	Jan-25	0.2	0.02	0.001	0.005	0.020	0.01	0.01	17	0.2	46	6	0.03	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.018	0.001	0.001	0.005	0.05	0.0001	
	Feb-25	0.2	0.03	0.001	0.005	0.020	0.01	0.01	14	0.2	28	1	0.04	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.017	0.001	0.001	0.005	0.07	0.0001	

	Reference Site exceeds SSGV
	Impact Site Result exceeds SSGV or DGV
<i>italics</i>	Result exceeds the Limit of Reporting

Parameter		Sheen/ oil/ grease	Temp. (°C)	Dissolved Oxygen (DO %)	DO (ppm)	Specific EC (SPC uS/cm)	EC (uS/cm)	pH	Redox (mV)	Turbidity (NTU)	Dissolved Al (mg/L)	Dissolved As (mg/L)	Dissolved Cd (mg/L)	Dissolved Cr (mg/L)	Dissolved Cu (mg/L)	Cyanide (mg/L)	Dissolved Fe (mg/L)	Dissolved Pb (mg/L)	Dissolved Mn (mg/L)	Dissolved Hg (mg/L)	Dissolved Ni (mg/L)
YORKERS CREEK CATCHMENT																					
DGV		No	-	90-110	-	30-350	30-350	6.5-8	-	2-25	0.027	0.0008	0.0006	0.00001	0.001	0.004	0.3	0.001	1.2	0.00006	0.008
LOR		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	0.01	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.05	0.001	0.001	0.0001	0.001
Dec - May SSGV				89.6	8.35	31	24	6.79	94.6	9	0.36	0.003	0.00002	0.00001	0.002	0.002	0.41	0.001	0.005	0.00003	0.001
June - Nov SSGV				88.7	10.2	27.9	20.5	6.61	106.1	7.87	0.32	0.0003	0.00002	0.00001	0.0002	0.002	0.23	0.001	0.003	0.00003	0.001
YK-RS	Mar-24	Yes	16.3	82.5	8.09	31.5	26.2	6.69	64.5	12.24	0.6	0.00015	0.00001	0.000005	0.001	0.001	0.66	0.002	0.013	0.000015	0.0005
	Apr-24	No	6.8	80.7	-	36.5	-	7.04	-	17.27	0.10	-	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.12	0.001	0.014	0.0001	0.001
	May-24	No	4.2	85.1	-	34.7	-	6.62	-	0.3	0.10	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.004	0.17	0.001	0.026	0.0001	0.001
	Jun-24	No	3.5	84.2	-	30.1	-	7.99	-	26.48	0.09	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.18	0.001	0.021	0.0001	0.001
	Jul-24	No	2.9	83.1	-	27.8	-	7.40	-	7.97	0.19	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.21	0.001	0.010	0.0001	0.001
	Aug-24	No	7.3	82.7	-	21.6	-	6.89	-	19.36	0.33	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.29	0.001	0.017	0.0001	0.001
	Sep-24	No	12.3	86.5	-	19.5	-	7.58	-	15.51	0.09	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.16	0.001	0.013	0.0001	0.001
	Oct-24	No	18.3	87.8	-	21.8	-	7.55	-	17.9	0.14	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.15	0.001	0.013	0.0001	0.001
	Nov-24	No	19.3	84.8	9	30	30	6.68	259	13.8	0.06	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.12	0.001	0.014	0.0001	0.001
	Dec-24	No	22.9	82.6	8.3	18.7	31	7.52	238	19	0.13	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.16	0.001	0.024	0.0001	0.001
	Jan-25	No	17.4	72.5	8.8	24.5	40	7.26	209	15.77	0.08	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.15	0.001	0.015	0.0001	0.001
	Feb-25	Yes	22.8	76.3	8.9	8.6	38	7.09	174	21.19	0.18	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.32	0.001	0.009	0.0001	0.001
YK-IS (D/S)	Mar-24	No	10	81.6	9.21	39.1	27.9	7.02	63.2	0.1	0.0065	0.00015	0.00001	0.000005	0.0001	0.001	0.26	0.0005	0.006	0.000015	0.0005
	Apr-24	No	5.9	86.0	-	39.4	-	7.33	-	221.78	0.05	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.11	0.001	0.014	0.0001	0.001
	May-24	No	3.1	85.9	-	39.6	-	6.59	-	0.8	0.09	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.004	0.15	0.001	0.021	0.0001	0.001
	Jun-24	No	3.2	84.6	-	38.9	-	7.76	-	2.46	0.06	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.1	0.001	0.009	0.0001	0.001
	Jul-24	No	3.2	85.0	-	32.8	-	7.11	-	8.29	0.28	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.22	0.001	0.005	0.0001	0.001
	Aug-24	No	7.3	84.7	-	23.2	-	6.85	-	22.38	0.51	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.34	0.001	0.011	0.0001	0.001
	Sep-24	No	9.3	84.5	-	26.9	-	7.52	-	3.34	0.07	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.1	0.001	0.008	0.0001	0.001
	Oct-24	No	11.3	84.0	-	27	-	7.36	-	6.4	0.1	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.12	0.001	0.010	0.0001	0.001
	Nov-24	No	13.5	83.3	9.4	38	38	7.17	268	5.5	0.05	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.1	0.001	0.011	0.0001	0.001
	Dec-24	No	17.7	82.9	9.2	22.2	550	7.03	463	6.27	0.07	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.1	0.001	0.004	0.0001	0.001
	Jan-25	No	16.2	79.2	9.2	28.2	48	7.40	233	2.44	0.04	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.14	0.001	0.013	0.0001	0.001
	Feb-25	No	20.5	85.0	9.3	10.4	47	7.09	150	5.32	0.14	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.24	0.001	0.016	0.0001	0.001
NZG-IS	Mar-24	No	9.6	80.2	9.13	64.2	45.3	7.45	31.1	0.1	0.14	0.00015	0.00001	0.000005	0.0001	0.001	0.18	0.0005	0.004	0.000015	0.0005
	Apr-24	No	6.4	84.9	-	67.1	-	7.38	-	0.96	0.03	-	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.08	0.001	0.006	0.0001	0.001
	May-24	No	3.9	85.8	-	66.6	-	6.68	-	0.2	0.04	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.004	0.07	0.001	0.007	0.0001	0.001
	Jun-24	No	4.4	82.7	-	64.1	-	8.14	-	0.89	0.04	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.07	0.001	0.005	0.0001	0.001
	Jul-24	No	3.7	83.9	-	34.8	-	7.44	-	13.66	0.2	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.18	0.001	0.004	0.0001	0.001
	Aug-24	No	7.7	84.4	-	28.9	-	6.95	-	15.47	0.44	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.31	0.001	0.008	0.0001	0.001
	Sep-24	No	8.2	84.6	-	38.2	-	7.32	-	2.02	0.06	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.08	0.001	0.004	0.0001	0.001
	Oct-24	No	11.1	84.5	-	39.6	-	7.47	-	5.3	0.08	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.11	0.001	0.008	0.0001	0.001
	Nov-24	No	12.4	82.2	9.6	32.4	57	7.29	276	1.4	0.04	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.06	0.001	0.005	0.0001	0.001
	Dec-24	No	17.3	84.8	9.2	32.8	52	7.30	304	3.79	0.04	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.06	0.001	0.001	0.0001	0.001
	Jan-25	No	13.6	75.2	9.3	42.7	72	7.40	208	4.83	0.02	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.005	0.05	0.001	0.004	0.0001	0.001
	Feb-25	No	19	87.1	9.3	16.6	75	7.42	178	2.72	0.07	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.09	0.001	0.004	0.0001	0.001

	Reference Site exceeds SSGV
	Impact Site Result exceeds SSGV or DGV
<i>italics</i>	Result exceeds the Limit of Reporting

Parameter		TN (mg/L)	TP (mg/L)	Dissolved Ag (mg/L)	Dissolved Zn (mg/L)	Ammonia (mg/L)	Nitrogen Oxides (mg/L)	Reactive Phosphorous (mg/L)	Total Hardness (mg/L) (CaCO3)	Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen (mg/L) (TKN)	TDS (mg/L)	TSS (mg/L)	Total Al (mg/L)	Total As (mg/L)	Total Cd (mg/L)	Total Cr (mg/L)	Total Cu (mg/L)	Total Pb (mg/L)	Total Mn (mg/L)	Total Ni (mg/L)	Total Ag (mg/L)	Total Zn (mg/L)	Total Fe (mg/L)	Total Hg (mg/L)
YORKERS CREEK CATCHMENT																								
DG		0.25	0.02	0.00002	0.0024	0.013	0.015	0.015	-	-	-	0.2	0.027	0.0008	0.0006	0.00001	0.001	0.001	1.2	0.008	0.00002	0.0024	0.3	0.00006
LOR		0.1	0.01	0.001	0.005	0.010	0.010	0.01	1	0.1	10	1	0.01	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.005	0.05	0.0001
Dec - May SSGV		0.2	0.02	0.00002	0.002	0.013	0.015	0.02	1	0.1	30	3												
June - Nov SSGV		0.2	0.02	0.00002	0.002	0.013	0.015	0.02	7	0.2	10	0.2												
YK-RS	Mar-24	0.1	0.03	0.00001	0.003	0.050	0.05	0.005	1	0.1	30	3					0.007	0.001	0.021	0.006	0.001	0.016	0.46	0.0001
	Apr-24	0.6	0.04	0.001	0.013	0.020	0.02	-	9	0.02	-	24	0.15	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.027	0.001	0.001	0.005	0.34	0.0001
	May-24	0.3	0.04	0.001	0.005	0.030	0.02	0.01	9	0.3	37	5	0.10	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.032	0.001	0.001	0.005	0.50	0.0001
	Jun-24	0.4	0.04	0.001	0.005	0.020	0.02	0.03	9	0.4	21	15	0.23	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.032	0.001	0.001	0.005	0.50	0.0001
	Jul-24	0.4	0.04	0.001	0.007	0.010	0.05	0.01	9	0.4	41	7	0.59	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.017	0.001	0.001	0.005	0.53	0.0001
	Aug-24	0.9	0.07	0.001	0.012	0.010	0.01	0.01	9	0.9	34	19	1.82	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.076	0.001	0.001	0.005	1.77	0.0001
	Sep-24	0.2	0.05	0.001	0.010	0.010	0.04	0.01	9	0.2	28	19	0.28	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.023	0.001	0.001	0.005	0.52	0.0001
	Oct-24	0.2	0.03	0.001	0.005	0.010	0.05	0.01	5	0.2	21	22	0.24	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.02	0.001	0.001	0.005	0.45	0.0001
	Nov-24	0.1	0.04	0.001	0.008	0.020	0.03	0.01	9	0.1	46	30	1.29	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.032	0.001	0.001	0.005	1.05	0.0001
	Dec-24	0.3	0.04	0.001	0.005	0.010	0.04	0.01	9	0.3	40	22	0.22	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.031	0.001	0.001	0.005	0.51	0.0001
	Jan-25	0.7	0.05	0.001	0.005	0.080	0.06	0.01	12	0.6	62	27	0.43	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.038	0.001	0.001	0.005	0.96	0.0001
	Feb-25	0.6	0.07	0.001	0.005	0.040	0.01	0.01	9	0.6	58	12	0.4	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.017	0.001	0.001	0.007	0.77	0.0001
YK-IS (D/S)	Mar-24	0.1	0.02	0.00001	0.002	0.050	0.05	0.005	1	0.1	15	0.1							0.016	0.003	0.001	0.006	0.26	0.0001
	Apr-24	0.1	0.02	0.001	0.005	0.010	0.03	-	16	0.03	-	3	0.1	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.035	0.002	0.001	0.005	0.61	0.0001
	May-24	0.8	0.04	0.001	0.005	0.010	0.53	0.01	12	0.3	39	9	0.12	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.035	0.002	0.001	0.005	0.61	0.0001
	Jun-24	0.2	0.04	0.001	0.005	0.010	0.01	0.01	12	0.2	25	2	0.48	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.027	0.001	0.001	0.005	0.66	0.0001
	Jul-24	0.6	0.04	0.001	0.007	0.010	0.28	0.01	9	0.3	52	5	0.3	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.011	0.001	0.001	0.005	0.32	0.0001
	Aug-24	0.6	0.04	0.001	0.005	0.010	0.09	0.01	9	0.5	70	17	1.02	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.026	0.001	0.001	0.005	0.89	0.0001
	Sep-24	0.2	0.02	0.001	0.011	0.010	0.01	0.01	12	0.2	29	3	0.16	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.012	0.001	0.001	0.005	0.26	0.0001
	Oct-24	0.3	0.04	0.001	0.009	0.030	0.11	0.01	5	0.2	24	4	0.22	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.01	0.001	0.001	0.005	0.28	0.0001
	Nov-24	0.1	0.04	0.001	0.005	0.010	0.01	0.01	12	0.1	48	8	0.26	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.07	0.001	0.001	0.005	0.41	0.0001
	Dec-24	0.2	0.01	0.001	0.005	0.010	0.02	0.01	12	0.2	124	5	0.13	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.01	0.001	0.001	0.011	0.27	0.0001
	Jan-25	0.2	0.03	0.001	0.005	0.050	0.02	0.01	18	0.2	62	2	0.04	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.013	0.001	0.001	0.005	0.14	0.0001
	Feb-25	0.3	0.04	0.001	0.005	0.020	0.01	0.01	18	0.3	51	1	0.25	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.021	0.001	0.001	0.005	0.45	0.0001
NZG-IS	Mar-24	0.1	0.01	0.00001	0.002	0.050	0.05	0.005	10	0.1	22	0.1							0.012	0.001	0.001	0.005	0.24	0.0001
	Apr-24	0.1	0.02	0.001	0.005	0.010	0.01	-	23	0.01	-	6	0.04	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.021	0.001	0.001	0.005	0.35	0.0001
	May-24	0.2	0.06	0.001	0.007	0.010	0.03	0.01	23	0.2	60	5	0.06	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.021	0.001	0.001	0.005	0.35	0.0001
	Jun-24	0.2	0.01	0.001	0.005	0.010	0.01	0.01	23	0.2	38	20	0.12	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.037	0.001	0.001	0.005	0.67	0.0001
	Jul-24	0.2	0.04	0.001	0.005	0.010	0.04	0.01	12	0.2	52	8	0.22	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.009	0.001	0.001	0.005	0.26	0.0001
	Aug-24	0.4	0.04	0.001	0.005	0.010	0.01	0.01	12	0.4	44	19	0.92	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.023	0.001	0.001	0.005	0.85	0.0001
	Sep-24	0.1	0.04	0.001	0.005	0.010	0.01	0.01	21	0.1	41	3	0.07	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.006	0.001	0.001	0.005	0.15	0.0001
	Oct-24	0.3	0.03	0.001	0.005	0.020	0.07	0.01	12	0.2	26	3	0.17	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.01	0.002	0.001	0.005	0.27	0.0001
	Nov-24	0.1	0.04	0.001	0.005	0.010	0.01	0.01	21	0.1	60	1	0.11	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.006	0.001	0.001	0.005	0.14	0.0001
	Dec-24	0.2	0.01	0.001	0.005	0.010	0.01	0.01	21	0.2	50	1	0.09	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.007	0.001	0.001	0.005	0.16	0.0001
	Jan-25	0.4	0.02	0.001	0.005	0.070	0.4	0.01	26	0.4	74	4	0.06	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.008	0.001	0.001	0.005	0.16	0.0001
	Feb-25	0.2	0.04	0.001	0.005	0.030	0.01	0.01	30	0.2	64	2	0.07	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.007	0.001	0.001	0.005	0.14	0.0001

	Reference Site exceeds SSGV
	Impact Site Result exceeds SSGV or DG
<i>italics</i>	Result exceeds the Limit of Reporting

Parameter		Sheen/ oil/ grease	Temp. (°C)	Dissolved Oxygen (DO %)	DO (ppm)	Specific EC (SPC uS/cm)	EC (uS/cm)	pH	Redox (mV)	Turbidity (NTU)	Dissolved Al (mg/L)	Dissolved As (mg/L)	Dissolved Cd (mg/L)	Dissolved Cr (mg/L)	Dissolved Cu (mg/L)	Cyanide (mg/L)	Dissolved Fe (mg/L)	Dissolved Pb (mg/L)	Dissolved Mn (mg/L)	Dissolved Hg (mg/L)	Dissolved Ni (mg/L)
YORKERS CREEK CATCHMENT																					
DGV		No	-	90-110	-	30-350	30-350	6.5-8	-	2-25	0.027	0.0008	0.0006	0.00001	0.001	0.004	0.3	0.001	1.2	0.00006	0.008
LOR				-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	0.01	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.05	0.001	0.001	0.0001	0.001
Dec - May SSGV				89.6	8.35	31	24	6.79	94.6	9	0.36	0.003	0.00002	0.00001	0.002	0.002	0.41	0.001	0.005	0.00003	0.001
June - Nov SSGV				88.7	10.2	27.9	20.5	6.61	106.1	7.87	0.32	0.0003	0.00002	0.00001	0.0002	0.002	0.23	0.001	0.003	0.00003	0.001
YK-IS	Mar-24	No	11.4	78.0	8.53	35	25.9	6.70	41.1	21.44	0.45	0.00015	0.00001	0.000005	0.001	0.001	0.4	0.0005	0.018	0.000015	0.0005
	Apr-24	No	6.8	80.7	-	36.5	-	7.04	-	12.37	0.09	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.15	0.001	0.016	0.0001	0.001
	May-24	No	4.7	82.7	-	35.8	-	6.43	-	0.2	0.06	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.004	0.1	0.001	0.015	0.0001	0.001
	Jun-24	No	3.9	83.1	-	35.1	-	7.88	-	7.99	0.08	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.15	0.001	0.010	0.0001	0.001
	Jul-24	No	3.2	82.8	-	32.5	-	7.00	-	11.9	0.31	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.25	0.001	0.008	0.0001	0.001
	Aug-24	No	7.2	81.3	-	23.5	-	6.70	-	25.12	0.67	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.46	0.001	0.015	0.0001	0.002
	Sep-24	No	9.3	83.4	-	23.8	-	7.41	-	6.24	0.09	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.13	0.001	0.009	0.0001	0.001
	Oct-24	No	13.7	86.3	-	23.7	-	7.83	-	3.1	0.07	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.06	0.001	0.004	0.0001	0.001
	Nov-24	No	14.7	83.3	9.3	27.7	32	7.17	279	4.6	0.06	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.12	0.001	0.016	0.0001	0.001
	Dec-24	No	18.4	80.2	8.7	21.4	35	7.15	256	10.86	0.08	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.16	0.001	0.017	0.0001	0.001
	Jan-25	No	16.1	69.0	8.7	25.7	43	7.09	232	1.98	0.01	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.12	0.001	0.051	0.0001	0.001
	Feb-25	No	21	73.5	8.8	9.1	40	6.61	175	9.85	0.46	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.46	0.001	0.036	0.0001	0.001

Parameter		TN (mg/L)	TP (mg/L)	Dissolved Ag (mg/L)	Dissolved Zn (mg/L)	Ammonia (mg/L)	Nitrogen Oxides (mg/L)	Reactive Phosphorous (mg/L)	Total Hardness (mg/L) (CaCO3)	Total Kjeda hl Nitrogen (mg/L) (TKN)	TDS (mg/L)	TSS (mg/L)	Total Al (mg/L)	Total As (mg/L)	Total Cd (mg/L)	Total Cr (mg/L)	Total Cu (mg/L)	Total Pb (mg/L)	Total Mn (mg/L)	Total Ni (mg/L)	Total Ag (mg/L)	Total Zn (mg/L)	Total Fe (mg/L)	Total Hg (mg/L)	
YORKERS CREEK CATCHMENT																									
DGV		0.25	0.02	0.00002	0.0024	0.013	0.015	0.015	-	-	-	0.2	0.027	0.0008	0.0006	0.00001	0.001	0.001	1.2	0.008	0.00002	0.0024	0.3	0.00006	
LOR		0.1	0.01	0.001	0.005	0.010	0.010	0.01	1	0.1	10	1	0.01	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.005	0.05	0.0001	
Dec - May SSGV		0.2	0.02	0.00002	0.002	0.013	0.015	0.02	1	0.1	30	3													
June - Nov SSGV		0.2	0.02	0.00002	0.002	0.013	0.015	0.02	7	0.2	10	0.2													
YK-IS	Mar-24	0.1	0.01	0.00001	0.004	0.050	0.05	0.005	1	0.1	21	1													
	Apr-24	0.3	0.02	0.001	0.005	0.010	0.06	-	12	0.06	-	13	0.15	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.024	0.001	0.001	0.005	0.52	0.0001	
	May-24	0.2	0.03	0.001	0.005	0.010	0.05	0.01	12	0.1	48	5	0.04	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.014	0.001	0.001	0.005	0.16	0.0001	
	Jun-24	0.3	0.03	0.001	0.005	0.010	0.06	0.01	9	0.2	19	6	0.32	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.014	0.001	0.001	0.005	0.42	0.0001	
	Jul-24	0.3	0.07	0.001	0.009	0.010	0.01	0.01	9	0.3	52	7	0.8	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.015	0.001	0.001	0.005	0.62	0.0001	
	Aug-24	0.4	0.04	0.001	0.005	0.030	0.01	0.01	9	0.4	62	15	1.22	0.001	0.0001	0.003	0.001	0.001	0.026	0.001	0.001	0.005	0.99	0.0001	
	Sep-24	0.2	0.02	0.001	0.005	0.020	0.01	0.01	9	0.2	26	4	0.16	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.012	0.001	0.001	0.005	0.26	0.0001	
	Oct-24	0.2	0.06	0.001	0.005	0.010	0.01	0.01	21	0.2	40	4	0.14	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.006	0.001	0.001	0.005	0.23	0.0001	
	Nov-24	0.1	0.04	0.001	0.01	0.010	0.01	0.01	9	0.1	42	3	0.31	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.022	0.001	0.001	0.005	0.39	0.0001	
	Dec-24	0.2	0.03	0.001	0.005	0.020	0.02	0.01	12	0.2	40	6	0.59	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.026	0.001	0.001	0.005	0.55	0.0001	
	Jan-25	0.2	0.02	0.001	0.008	0.020	0.01	0.02	14	0.2	59	3	0.07	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.055	0.001	0.001	0.005	0.61	0.0001	
	Feb-25	0.4	0.07	0.001	0.005	0.020	0.02	0.01	12	0.4	42	5	1.44	0.001	0.0001	0.002	0.001	0.001	0.048	0.001	0.001	0.005	1.31	0.0001	

	Reference Site exceeds SSGV
	Impact Site Result exceeds SSGV or DGV
<i>italics</i>	Result exceeds the Limit of Reporting



Appendix D: Calibration Certificate